

# High-resolution far-infrared (20–350-cm<sup>-1</sup>) spectra of several isotopic species of H<sub>2</sub>O

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Far-infrared pure rotational spectra of H<sub>2</sub><sup>16</sup>O, H<sub>2</sub><sup>18</sup>O, HD<sup>16</sup>O, HD<sup>18</sup>O, D<sub>2</sub><sup>16</sup>O, and D<sub>2</sub><sup>18</sup>O have been measured with a high-resolution Fourier-transform spectrometer with an apparatus function of 0.004 cm<sup>-1</sup> in the region from 20 to 350 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Altogether about 1200 lines have been assigned and measured with an accuracy that is believed to be ~0.0002 cm<sup>-1</sup> (~6 MHz), so that many of the frequencies should be of use in the calibration of far-infrared spectrometers.

## INTRODUCTION

The past 10 years or so have seen increasing use of infrared spectrometers with resolution capabilities better than 0.01 cm<sup>-1</sup>. The introduction of these instruments, using both Fourier and laser techniques, has created an urgent need for convenient standards over the whole of the infrared region. In the far infrared, i.e., in the region below 300 cm<sup>-1</sup>, pure rotation transitions of water vapor are particularly strong, and indeed it is often quite difficult to eliminate them entirely from a spectrum. Water-vapor lines are thus often a natural choice for calibration in the region.

Fourier-transform infrared spectrometers with mirror movements of the order of 1 m have instrument functions with full width at half-maxima of only a few thousandths of a wave-number unit so that, with good signal-to-noise ratio, line measurements can attain a precision of the order of one ten thousandth of a wave-number unit (i.e., of the order of 3 MHz). The best available measurement of the spectrum of H<sub>2</sub>O below 300 cm<sup>-1</sup> has been recorded by Kauppinen *et al.*<sup>1</sup> with an apparatus function of about 0.01 cm<sup>-1</sup>; the precision was of the order of 10<sup>-3</sup> cm<sup>-1</sup>. At the same time the extensive predictions of Flaud *et al.*,<sup>2</sup> based on mid-infrared data, have about the same precision. It thus seemed of value to undertake new measurements of the pure rotation spectrum of H<sub>2</sub>O so that the resulting line frequencies could be used to calibrate infrared spectrometers in the far infrared.

While recording the spectra of some deuterated species it was found that the lines of H<sub>2</sub>O were too weak to be used as calibrants. However, lines of HDO were prominent, thus prompting careful measurement of some deuterated samples of water vapor (using the previously measured lines of H<sub>2</sub>O as standards). In addition, the spectra of some samples of H<sub>2</sub>O enriched in <sup>18</sup>O were also recorded. Since the absorption cell was at that time heavily contaminated with deuterium, a number of the rarer isotopic water species were readily identified and measured. Thus, in addition to H<sub>2</sub><sup>16</sup>O, the following isotopic species have been included in the present study: H<sub>2</sub><sup>18</sup>O, HD<sup>16</sup>O, HD<sup>18</sup>O, D<sub>2</sub><sup>16</sup>O, and D<sub>2</sub><sup>18</sup>O. Of these, only H<sub>2</sub><sup>18</sup>O appears to have been studied previously at a res-

olution as high as 0.01 cm<sup>-1</sup>, by Kauppinen and Kyrö.<sup>3</sup> All the spectra have been fitted to molecular parameters that serve to reproduce the data, for the most part, to within the accuracy of measurement.

## EXPERIMENT

The spectra were recorded with a Bomem DA 3.002 Fourier-transform spectrometer. The instrument was operated with the maximum possible optical path difference (MOPD) of 246 cm, which, with the Hamming apodization function [0.53856 + 0.46144 cos π(OPD/MOPD)] gives rise to an instrument function of full width at half-maximum of 0.0036 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Two bolometers (Infrared Laboratories, Inc., Tucson, Arizona) were used: one had an effective size of 3 mm in diameter and was operated at 1.6 K and the other was 2 mm in diameter and was operated at 4.2 K. Three different cooled filters served to limit the radiation reaching the bolometers: the first was of crystal quartz together with a layer of garnet powder and covered the region below 100 cm<sup>-1</sup>, the second was of calcium fluoride and crystal quartz for the region below 200 cm<sup>-1</sup>, and the third was of sapphire together with layers of diamond and garnet powder for the region below 350 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Because the bolometers are background-limited devices the best signal-to-noise ratios were obtained with the narrowest optical bandwidth, i.e., with the lower-temperature bolometer and the quartz filter. In order to cover the whole region from 15 to 350 cm<sup>-1</sup>, several Mylar film beam splitters were used, ranging in thickness from 80 to 3 μm. Most spectra were run overnight, maximum observation times being set by the hold times of the two detector Dewars (~12 h at 1.6 K, ~25 h at 4.2 K).

The stainless-steel sample cell was 15 cm long and was fitted with high-density polyethylene windows. For the most part sample pressures were limited to less than 1 Torr (except below 30 cm<sup>-1</sup> where 2 Torr was used) in order to minimize possible pressure shifts and pressure broadening. No attempt was made to record very weak lines, which would have only limited use as calibrants. Two examples that illustrate the

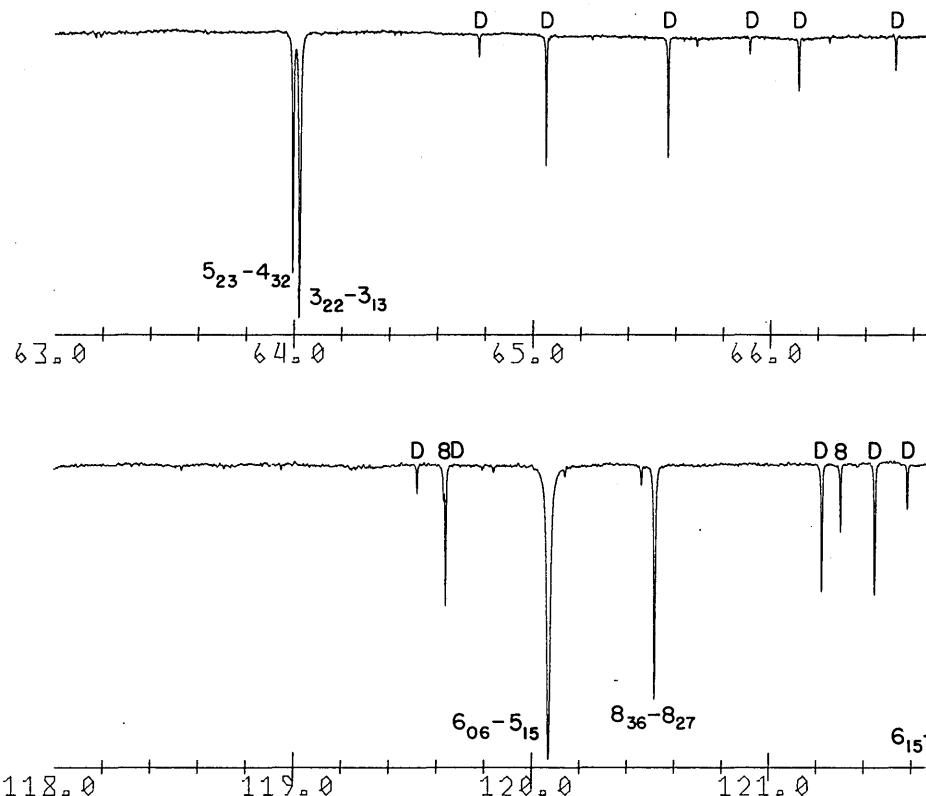


Fig. 1. Two portions of the FIR spectrum of water vapor. The top spectrum (near  $65\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) was obtained with the 1.6-K bolometer and the quartz filter, the bottom spectrum (near  $120\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) with the 4-K bolometer and the sapphire filter (see text). Assignments to lines of  $\text{H}_2^{16}\text{O}$  are given, and isotopic lines have been indicated as follows: D for  $\text{HD}^{16}\text{O}$  and 8 for  $\text{H}_2^{18}\text{O}$ . HDO was present in much greater than natural abundance because of contamination of the absorption cell by deuterium.

quality of the spectra obtained are shown in Fig. 1. A complete atlas of the spectrum from 25 to  $350\text{ cm}^{-1}$  will be published elsewhere.<sup>4</sup>

Some care had to be taken in order to obtain good recordings of the stronger  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  lines. The problem here is due to residual water vapor in the spectrometer, which causes an attenuation at the  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  frequencies that increases as the optical path difference increases. This results in what can be described as a self-apodization and consequent broadening of the stronger  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  lines. Neighboring strong isotopic lines are, of course, not affected since there were never enough of these species in the spectrometer to cause any significant attenuation. To a large degree the problem was overcome by installing a 5-cm diffusion pump and cold trap attached directly to the spectrometer sample chamber to augment the standard spectrometer pumping system. In this way the residual pressure in the instrument was reduced to less than 5 mTorr. At the same time, most of the spectra were recorded during the winter months when the relative humidity in the laboratory was low. Under these conditions the strongest water lines were still detectable but were too weak for accurate measurement.

The spectra were calibrated using HF and HCl lines measured recently by Jennings *et al.*<sup>5</sup> using heterodyne methods together with a few  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  lines below  $33\text{ cm}^{-1}$  measured by Helminger *et al.*<sup>6</sup> and one HCl line measured by De Lucia *et al.*<sup>7</sup> using microwave techniques. For convenience these lines are listed in Table 1. A typical calibration curve covering the region from  $75$  to  $200\text{ cm}^{-1}$  is shown in Fig. 2. Here the differences between the frequencies given in Table 1 and those

given by the spectrometer system have been plotted in inverse centimeters against the line frequency. The fact that the

Table 1. Lines Used for Calibration<sup>a</sup>

Molecule	Transition	$\nu$ (MHz)	$\nu$ ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )
$\text{H}_2^{16}\text{O}$	$4_{22}-3_{31}$	916 171.58 <sup>b</sup>	30.56019
	$5_{24}-4_{31}$	970 315.02 <sup>b</sup>	32.36623
	$2_{02}-1_{11}$	987 926.76 <sup>b</sup>	32.95369
	$7_{26}-7_{17}$	3 691 315.55	123.12903
HF	1-0	1 232 476.28	41.11098
	2-1	2 463 428.77	82.17114
	3-2	3 691 334.63	123.12967
	4-3	4 914 682.59	163.93617
$\text{H}^{35}\text{Cl}$	1-0	625 915.20 <sup>c</sup>	20.87828
	3-2	1 876 226.63	62.58418
	4-3	2 499 864.44	83.38650
	5-4	3 121 986.49	104.13826
	6-5	3 742 216.58	124.82691
	7-6	4 360 179.79	145.43994
	8-7	4 975 504.74	165.96497
$\text{H}^{37}\text{Cl}$	1-0	624 975.04 <sup>c</sup>	20.84692
	2-1	1 249 571.40	41.68122
	7-6	4 353 662.88	145.22256
	8-7	4 968 078.30	165.71725
	9-8	5 579 495.42	186.11193

<sup>a</sup> Lines not otherwise attributed taken from Jennings *et al.*<sup>5</sup>

<sup>b</sup> Taken from Helminger *et al.*<sup>6</sup>

<sup>c</sup> Taken from De Lucia *et al.*<sup>7</sup>

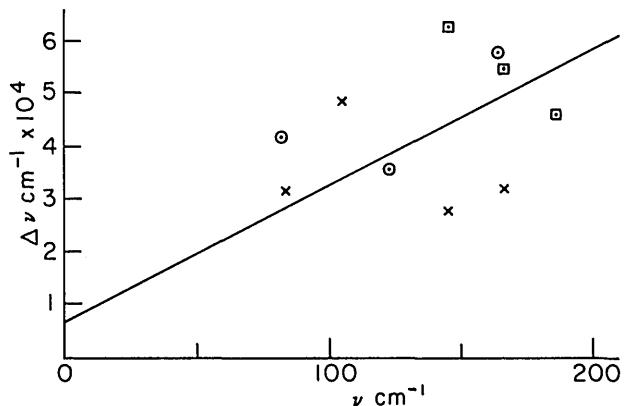


Fig. 2. Calibration curve for the region from 75 to 200  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . Points derived from HF lines are indicated by circles, from  $\text{H}^{35}\text{Cl}$  lines by crosses, and from  $\text{H}^{37}\text{Cl}$  lines by squares.

differences are not zero arises mainly from the difficulty in ensuring that the He-Ne laser beam, used as reference, and the infrared beam are exactly parallel and also from nonparallelism caused by the use of a finite entrance iris aperture. These corrections should be zero at zero frequency, and this has been taken into account by adding one or more dummy points with zero difference at zero wave number. A least-squares fit, including two dummy points at zero, is shown in the line in Fig. 2; the rms deviation of the calibration points from this line is  $0.00012 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (3.6 MHz). Allowing for the possibility of small systematic errors it seems reasonable to assume that the measurement accuracy of lines with high signal-to-noise ratio should be of the order of  $0.0002 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (6 MHz). Above 186  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ , the highest-frequency HCl line measured by Jennings *et al.*, the wave-number scale depends on the assumption that the correction to be applied is proportional to wave number. Thus the estimated accuracy at  $350 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  can be no better than  $0.0004 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . Actually the situation is somewhat worse, since the signal-to-noise ratio of the spectra deteriorates significantly above  $280 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . Evidence based on fitting the data to a molecular Hamiltonian, described in the next section, indicates that these error estimates are reasonable.

## DATA FITTING AND LINE ASSIGNMENTS

In order to get an independent assessment of the measurement accuracy and also to aid in the assignments of the weaker isotopes the observed lines have been fitted to a molecular Hamiltonian. The Hamiltonian most often used for asymmetric rotor molecules such as  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  is the  $A$ -reduced form that is due to Watson,<sup>8</sup> and it is particularly convenient because it is easy to extend it to arbitrary high order.<sup>9</sup> Here, all terms involving up to the tenth power in the angular momenta have been included together with one term in the twelfth power, i.e., the term involving  $K^{12}$ . This is exactly the Hamiltonian used by Messer *et al.*<sup>9</sup> in their recent study of the microwave spectra of  $\text{HD}^{16}\text{O}$  and  $\text{D}_2^{16}\text{O}$ , thus making it easy to compare their results with the present ones.

Assignment of lines involving hydrogen and the three isotopes of oxygen was simple since all the lines have been calculated and have been given in the tabulation of Flaud *et al.*<sup>2</sup> Too few lines of  $\text{H}_2^{17}\text{O}$  were observed to make a fit meaningful,

and no species containing  $^{17}\text{O}$  has therefore been considered here. For the isotopic species involving deuterium a fit was first made to available microwave data, and the resulting constants used to predict far-infrared (FIR) lines (in all the calculations the velocity of light was taken to be  $2.99792458 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm/sec}$ ). Lines whose assignments became obvious were then added to the fit and new predictions made. As lines were added some new constants had to be added in order to keep the fit as far as possible as good as the data. Initial assignments of many lines involving deuterium and  $^{18}\text{O}$  became obvious after the corresponding  $^{16}\text{O}$  species had been assigned and fitted. Further assignments were then made as indicated above. In this way assignments to the species  $\text{HD}^{16}\text{O}$ ,  $\text{HD}^{18}\text{O}$ ,  $\text{D}_2^{16}\text{O}$ , and  $\text{D}_2^{18}\text{O}$  were completed. The measured line frequencies and quantum-number assignments have been collected in Tables 2–7. In these tables lines from other sources that were included in the fits have also been listed, and references are given in footnotes to each table. In addition to the measured lines, the tables also give calculated line positions, standard errors of the calculated frequencies, and the residuals, observed – calculated. The parameters used to obtain the calculated frequencies are given in Table 8.

## DISCUSSION

Some statistics from the fits are given in Table 9. In addition to the overall standard deviations and the number of parameters used, the rms errors of the microwave data and of the Fourier-transform data have been included separately. The number of parameters and the rms errors obtained by Messer *et al.*<sup>9</sup> for the microwave spectra of  $\text{HD}^{16}\text{O}$  and  $\text{D}_2^{16}\text{O}$  have also been included in the table. It may be noted that the rms errors of the microwave data for  $\text{HD}^{16}\text{O}$  and  $\text{D}_2^{16}\text{O}$  obtained here are slightly lower than those obtained by Messer *et al.* This is perhaps not too surprising since the inclusion of the FIR data has forced the addition of a few more parameters. However, the indication is quite strong that the FIR data do not have significant systematic errors because such errors would presumably have worsened the fit to the microwave data. A further assurance that systematic errors are not serious can be obtained from consideration of the  $\text{H}_2^{16}\text{O}$  fit, which also includes the excellent recent measurements of Kauppinen *et al.*<sup>10</sup> in the region from  $500$  to  $700 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . These data were obtained using an instrument of approximately the same resolution capability as the Bomem instrument and were calibrated with heterodyne measurements of carbonyl sulfide that are due to Wells *et al.*<sup>11</sup> The inclusion of these data without degradation of the fit is evidence of the absence of serious systematic error. The addition of the water line at  $123 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  measured recently by Jennings *et al.*<sup>5</sup> also results in no degradation of the fit. Indeed, a fit excluding this line predicts the frequency to be  $3\ 691\ 316.327 \text{ MHz}$ , only about  $800 \text{ kHz}$  above the value given in Table 1. The fit with this line included gives a residual of  $129 \text{ kHz}$ , which is well within the  $250\text{-kHz}$  estimate of the measurement accuracy.<sup>5</sup> The rms errors of the FIR lines are similar for all the isotopic species, viz.,  $0.00016 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , in agreement with conclusions based on the calibration data. To be sure, not all the lines were included to obtain these rms values. In particular, lines of  $\text{H}_2^{16}\text{O}$  (and of  $\text{HD}^{16}\text{O}$ ) above  $300 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  in the present measurements were excluded because of increasing calibration uncertainty and because of decreasing signal-to-noise ratio. Also excluded

Table 2. Pure Rotational Transitions of H<sub>2</sub><sup>16</sup>O<sup>a</sup>

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
1	6	1	6	5	2	3	22235.080	22235.080(	0)	0	87	11	5	6	11	4	7	99.98711	99.98684(	7)	26
2	3	1	3	2	2	0	183310.117	183310.117(	1)	0	88	8	2	6	8	1	7	100.02144	100.02150(	1)	-6
3	10	2	9	9	3	6	321225.644	321225.645(	41)	0	89	10	3	7	10	2	8	100.18074	100.18089(	3)	-15
4	5	1	5	4	2	2	325152.919	325152.899(	16)	19	90	5	0	5	4	1	4	100.50941	100.50953(	0)	-12
5	4	1	4	3	2	1	380197.372	380197.416(	14)	-43	91	5	4	1	5	3	2	101.52912	101.52916(	1)	-4
6	10	3	7	11	2	10	390134.508	390134.503(	180)	5	92	10	4	7	9	5	4	104.03833	104.03834(	5)	-1
7	7	5	3	6	6	0	437346.667	437346.619(	106)	48	93	4	4	0	4	3	1	104.29175	104.29171(	0)	4
8	6	4	3	5	5	0	439150.812	439150.819(	38)	-7	94	5	1	5	4	0	4	104.57251	104.57270(	0)	-19
9	7	5	2	6	6	1	443018.295	443018.356(	109)	-60	95	9	4	5	8	5	4	105.06834	105.06868(	5)	-34
10	4	2	3	3	3	0	448001.075	448001.087(	16)	-12	96	4	4	1	4	3	2	105.59066	105.59086(	0)	-20
11	6	4	2	5	5	1	470888.947	470888.829(	97)	118	97	6	2	5	6	1	6	105.65890	105.65905(	0)	-15
12	5	3	3	4	4	0	474689.127	474689.121(	52)	6	98	5	4	2	5	3	3	106.14626	106.14636(	1)	-10
13	6	2	4	7	1	7	488491.133	488490.862(	96)	271	99	7	3	5	7	2	6	107.08607	107.08615(	1)	-8
14	8	6	3	7	7	0	503568.532	503568.536(	97)	-3	100	6	4	3	6	3	4	107.74609	107.74611(	1)	-2
15	8	6	2	7	7	1	504482.692	504482.688(	101)	3	101	10	5	5	10	4	6	108.25210	108.25249(	4)	-39
16	1	1	0	1	0	1	556936.002	556935.838(	58)	164	102	7	4	4	7	3	5	111.04966	111.04967(	1)	-1
17	1	1	0	1	18	57799	18.57738(	0)	61	103	3	2	2	2	1	1	111.12548	111.12547(	1)	1	
18	5	3	2	4	4	1	620700.807	620700.451(	114)	356	104	8	4	5	8	3	6	116.59263	116.59257(	2)	6
19	2	1	1	2	0	2	752033.227	752032.854(	56)	372	105	9	5	4	9	4	5	117.06200	117.06213(	3)	-13
20	2	1	1	2	0	2	25.08516	25.08512(	0)	4	106	7	1	6	7	0	5	117.97053	117.97048(	1)	5
21	4	2	2	3	3	1	916171.582	916171.607(	71)	-25	107	6	0	6	5	1	5	120.07107	120.07115(	1)	-8
22	4	2	2	3	3	1	30.55987	30.56020(	0)	-33	108	8	3	6	8	2	7	120.51567	120.51588(	2)	-21
23	5	2	4	4	3	1	32.36608	32.36622(	0)	-14	109	6	1	6	5	0	5	121.90449	121.90446(	1)	3
24	5	2	4	4	3	1	970315.022	970314.837(	68)	185	110	8	3	5	7	4	4	122.41384	122.41376(	3)	8
25	2	0	2	1	1	1	32.95371	32.95369(	0)	2	111	11	3	8	11	2	9	122.55884	122.55911(	5)	-26
26	2	0	2	1	1	1	987926.764	987926.770(	18)	-5	112	9	2	7	9	1	8	122.84186	122.84206(	2)	-20
27	3	1	2	3	0	3	36.60403	36.60414(	0)	-11	113	7	2	6	7	1	7	3691315.550	3691315.680(	169)	-129
28	1	1	1	0	0	0	37.13709	37.13712(	0)	-3	114	7	2	6	7	1	7	123.12899	123.12904(	0)	-5
29	3	1	2	2	2	1	38.46408	38.46417(	0)	-9	115	8	5	3	8	4	4	124.13592	124.13594(	3)	-2
30	6	3	4	5	4	1	38.63735	38.63756(	1)	-21	116	9	4	6	9	3	7	124.65360	124.65351(	2)	9
31	3	2	1	3	1	2	38.79061	38.79055(	0)	6	117	6	1	5	5	2	4	126.69700	126.69705(	1)	-5
32	4	2	2	4	1	3	40.28243	40.28249(	0)	-6	118	4	2	3	3	1	2	126.99655	126.99647(	1)	8
33	2	2	0	2	1	1	40.98795	40.98797(	0)	-2	119	7	5	2	7	4	3	128.59828	128.59824(	3)	4
34	7	4	3	6	5	2	42.63838	42.63849(	3)	-11	120	6	5	1	6	4	2	130.85244	130.85240(	2)	4
35	8	2	7	7	3	4	43.24340	43.24360(	1)	-20	121	5	5	0	5	4	1	131.73519	131.73517(	1)	2
36	6	2	5	5	3	2	44.09924	44.09932(	0)	-8	122	6	5	2	6	4	3	131.87394	131.87389(	2)	5
37	5	2	3	5	1	4	47.05316	47.05316(	0)	0	123	7	5	3	7	4	4	131.90270	131.90266(	3)	4
38	7	2	6	6	3	3	48.05927	48.05929(	1)	-2	124	5	5	1	5	4	2	131.95858	131.95865(	1)	-7
39	6	3	3	5	4	2	51.43437	51.43448(	1)	-11	125	8	5	4	8	4	5	132.45823	132.45820(	3)	3
40	4	1	3	4	0	4	53.44416	53.44428(	0)	-12	126	3	2	1	2	1	2	132.65990	132.65996(	0)	-6
41	2	2	1	2	1	2	55.40533	55.40525(	0)	8	127	7	2	5	6	3	4	133.43107	133.43112(	2)	-5
42	2	1	2	1	0	1	55.70200	55.70202(	0)	-2	128	9	5	5	9	4	6	134.09587	134.09611(	3)	-24
43	4	3	2	5	0	5	57.16912	57.16899(	0)	13	129	10	4	7	10	3	8	135.20783	135.20749(	3)	34
44	3	0	3	2	1	2	57.26528	57.26528(	0)	0	130	9	3	7	9	2	8	135.84573	135.84597(	2)	-24
45	6	3	3	6	2	4	58.77541	58.77545(	1)	-4	131	10	5	6	10	4	7	137.38294	137.38331(	4)	-37
46	7	3	5	6	4	2	58.91410	58.91410(	1)	0	132	8	1	7	8	0	8	138.82664	138.82661(	1)	3
47	6	2	4	6	1	5	59.86800	59.86775(	1)	25	133	7	0	7	6	1	6	138.99126	138.99124(	1)	2
48	7	3	4	7	2	5	59.94692	59.94679(	1)	13	134	7	1	6	6	0	6	139.78256	139.78264(	1)	-8
49	5	3	2	5	2	3	62.30138	62.30141(	0)	-3	135	5	2	4	4	1	3	140.71165	140.71170(	1)	-5
50	8	4	5	7	5	2	62.87289	62.87323(	4)	-34	136	8	2	7	8	1	8	141.43745	141.43754(	1)	-9
51	5	2	3	4	3	2	63.99404	63.99378(	0)	26	137	10	2	8	10	1	9	144.95034	144.95061(	2)	-26
52	3	2	2	3	1	3	64.02304	64.02293(	0)	11	138	11	6	5	11	5	6	145.05084	145.05080(	10)	4
53	8	3	5	8	2	6	67.24602	67.24596(	2)	6	139	11	4	8	11	3	9	147.96106	147.96059(	5)	47*
54	4	3	1	4	2	2	68.06300	68.06300(	0)	0	140	3	3	0	3	0	3	148.65694	148.65690(	1)	4
55	4	1	3	3	2	2	69.19583	69.19563(	0)	20	141	3	3	1	2	2	0	149.05524	149.05542(	1)	-18
56	3	1	3	2	0	2	72.18770	72.18765(	0)	5	142	3	3	0	2	2	1	150.51704	150.51693(	1)	11
57	3	3	0	3	2	1	73.26240	73.26221(	0)	19	143	10	6	4	10	5	5	150.75623	150.75642(	5)	-19
58	5	1	4	5	0	5	74.10959	74.10961(	0)	-2	144	7	1	6	6	2	5	151.30281	151.30267(	2)	14
59	8	3	6	7	4	3	74.87896	74.87890(	2)	6	145	6	6	1	6	5	2	152.49411	152.49434(	3)	-23
60	8	3	6	7	4	3	74.87880	74.87890(	2)	-10	146	7	6	2	7	5	3	153.45387	153.45390(	1)	-3
61	4	2	3	4	1	4	75.52391	75.52390(	0)	1	147	9	6	3	9	5	4	154.08567	154.08561(	4)	6
62	9	4	5	9	3	6	77.31608	77.31630(	3)	-22	148	8	1	8	7	0	7	157.91910	157.91919(	1)	-9
63	9	4	5	9	3	6	77.31617	77.31630(	3)	-13	149	10	6	5	10	5	6	158.91125	158.91114(	2)	11
64	7	2	5	7	1	6	78.19588	78.19585(	1)	3	150	9</td									

Table 2. Continued

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
172	9	1	9	8	0	8	176.14627	176.14643( 2)	-16		258	13	2	11	12	3	10	284.37813	284.37778( 14)	35	
173	4	3	1	3	2	2	177.54103	177.54111( 1)	-8		259	15	0	15	14	1	14	284.78627	284.79080( 51)	-453*	
174	10	1	9	10	0	10	178.48587	178.48580( 3)	7		260	15	1	15	14	0	14	284.78627	284.79181( 51)	-554*	
175	7	7	0	7	6	1	178.61983	178.61976( 3)	7												
176	8	7	1	8	6	2	179.04874	179.05094( 45)	-220*		261	14	2	13	13	1	12	285.60369	285.60421( 23)	-52	
177	8	7	2	8	6	3	179.07982	179.08074( 45)	-92*		262	7	3	4	6	2	5	289.44545	289.44531( 2)	14	
178	10	2	9	10	1	10	179.08424	179.08411( 3)	13		263	9	4	6	8	3	5	290.72747	290.72724( 3)	23	
179	9	7	2	9	6	3	179.20474	179.20577( 78)	-103*		264	10	4	7	9	3	6	298.41714	298.41677( 4)	37	
180	10	7	4	10	6	5	179.37238	179.36878( 104)	360*		265	7	5	3	6	4	2	301.86679	301.86643( 2)	36*	
											266	6	6	1	5	5	0	302.98285	302.98162( 2)	123*	
181	11	4	7	10	5	6	180.28915	180.28902( 7)	13		267	6	6	0	5	5	1	302.98285	302.98528( 2)	-243*	
182	8	2	7	7	1	6	181.38626	181.38624( 1)	2		268	7	5	2	6	4	3	303.11093	303.11063( 2)	30*	
183	5	3	2	5	0	5	183.46411	183.46419( 1)	-8		269	11	4	8	10	3	7	304.88055	304.87988( 6)	67*	
184	12	3	10	12	2	11	187.75593	187.75584( 6)	9		270	12	4	9	11	3	8	311.72853	311.72757( 7)	96*	
185	5	3	3	4	2	2	188.18867	188.18863( 1)	4											-29*	
186	9	1	8	8	2	7	193.47937	193.47936( 2)	1		271	4	4	1	3	1	2	314.74240	314.74195( 2)	45*	
187	10	0	10	9	1	9	194.32229	194.32228( 2)	1		272	8	4	4	7	3	5	315.08156	315.08142( 3)	14*	
188	10	1	10	9	0	9	194.38154	194.38164( 2)	-10		273	6	3	4	5	0	5	323.63147	323.63091( 2)	56*	
189	9	2	7	8	3	6	195.80563	195.80555( 3)	8		274	8	5	4	7	4	3	323.92876	323.92967( 3)	-91*	
190	10	3	7	9	4	6	197.26473	197.26470( 5)	3		275	7	6	2	6	5	1	327.55790	327.55722( 3)	68*	
											276	7	6	1	6	5	2	327.59558	327.59587( 3)		
191	9	2	8	8	1	7	197.49514	197.49522( 2)	-8		277	8	5	3	7	4	4	328.16808	328.16768( 3)	40*	
192	11	1	10	11	0	11	197.73804	197.73787( 4)	17		278	5	4	2	4	1	3	334.61796	334.61748( 2)	48*	
193	11	2	10	11	1	11	198.01830	198.01844( 4)	-14		279	7	2	5	6	1	6	335.15772	335.15757( 2)	15*	
194	8	8	1	8	7	2	198.35279	198.33224( 97)	2055*		280	8	3	5	7	2	6	340.55021	340.54958( 3)	63*	
195	9	8	1	9	7	2	199.21706	199.20833( 295)	873*												
196	6	3	4	5	2	3	202.46792	202.46813( 1)	-21		281	9	5	5	8	4	4	343.20590	343.20537( 3)	53*	
197	4	4	1	3	3	0	202.68895	202.68920( 1)	-25		282	7	7	1	6	6	0	349.75583	349.75596( 4)	-13*	
198	4	4	0	3	3	1	202.91477	202.91490( 1)	-13		283	7	7	0	6	6	1	349.75583	349.75640( 4)	-56*	
199	5	3	2	4	2	3	208.44974	208.44983( 1)	-9		284	8	6	3	7	5	2	351.77613( 4)			
200	5	4	1	5	1	4	210.88372	210.88374( 2)	-2		285	8	6	2	7	5	3	351.99537( 4)			
											286	9	4	5	8	3	6	354.11946( 4)			
201	11	0	11	10	1	10	212.55985	212.56005( 3)	-20		287	9	5	4	8	4	5	354.58902( 4)			
202	11	1	11	10	0	10	212.58535	212.58537( 3)	-2		288	6	4	3	5	1	4	357.26740( 2)			
203	10	1	9	9	2	8	212.63284	212.63268( 2)	16		289	10	5	6	9	4	5	358.48377( 5)			
204	7	3	5	6	2	4	213.92060	213.92088( 1)	-28		290	7	3	5	6	0	6	369.99782( 2)			
205	10	2	9	9	1	8	214.55449	214.55461( 2)	-12												
206	6	3	3	6	0	6	214.85241	214.85239( 1)	2		291	8	7	2	7	6	1	374.49774( 46)			
207	6	4	2	6	1	5	214.87455	214.87453( 2)	2		292	8	7	1	7	6	2	374.50313( 46)			
208	3	3	1	2	0	2	215.12847	215.12851( 1)	-4		293	9	6	4	8	5	3	375.33411( 5)			
209	12	1	11	12	0	12	216.77188	216.77193( 6)	-5		294	9	6	3	8	5	4	376.21643( 5)			
210	12	2	11	12	1	12	216.90344	216.90351( 6)	-7		295	10	5	5	9	4	6	383.82078( 6)			
											296	7	4	4	6	1	5	384.83831( 3)			
211	5	2	3	4	1	4	221.67228	221.67231( 1)	-3		297	5	4	1	4	1	4	385.50288( 3)			
212	10	2	8	9	3	7	221.73736	221.73732( 4)	4		298	8	8	1	7	7	0	394.21022( 127)			
213	8	3	6	7	2	5	223.70611	223.70627( 2)	-16		299	8	8	0	7	7	1	394.21027( 127)			
214	5	4	2	4	3	1	226.27204	226.27200( 1)	4		300	8	2	6	7	1	7	396.43265( 3)			
215	7	4	3	7	1	6	227.02311	227.02322( 2)	-11												
216	5	4	1	4	3	2	227.82417	227.82436( 1)	-19		301	9	3	6	8	2	7	397.31903( 3)			
217	12	0	12	11	1	11	230.72705	230.72679( 5)	26		302	10	6	5	9	5	4	397.67578( 6)			
218	12	1	12	11	0	11	230.73776	230.73776( 5)	0		303	9	7	3	8	6	2	398.94241( 79)			
219	11	1	10	10	2	9	231.21388	231.21382( 2)	6		304	9	7	2	8	6	3	398.97750( 79)			
220	11	3	8	10	4	7	231.88752	231.88775( 6)	-23		305	10	4	6	9	3	7	400.22180( 5)			
											306	10	6	4	9	5	5	400.48109( 6)			
221	11	2	10	10	1	9	232.11793	232.11801( 2)	-8		307	11	5	6	10	4	7	417.65917( 11)			
222	9	3	7	8	2	6	233.31965	233.31969( 2)	-4		308	8	4	5	7	1	6	418.49469( 3)			
223	13	1	12	13	0	13	235.64063	235.64043( 10)	20		309	9	8	1	8	7	2	419.10509( 330)			
224	10	3	8	9	2	7	244.20672	244.20688( 3)	-16		310	8	3	6	7	0	7	419.87260( 2)			
225	11	2	9	10	3	8	244.53634	244.53613( 5)	21												
226	6	3	3	5	2	4	245.34034	245.34026( 1)	8		311	10	7	4	9	6	3	422.95894( 104)			
227	4	3	2	3	0	3	245.75525	245.75524( 2)	1		312	11	6	5	10	5	6	425.32666( 12)			
228	6	4	3	5	3	2	247.91272	247.91283( 1)	-11		313	9	9	0	8	8	1	436.19728( 1052)			
229	13	0	13	12	1	12	248.82255	248.82269( 7)	-14		314	6	5	2	5	2	3	442.08813( 3)			
230	13	1	13	12	0	12	248.82754	248.82754( 7)	19		315	10	8	3	9	7	2	443.67341( 515)			
											316	9	2	7	8	1	8	457.75896( 3)			
231	8	4	4	8	1	7	248.88522	248.88544( 3)	-22		317	9	4	6	9	1	7	457.99470( 4)			
232	12	1	11	11	2	10	249.48039	249.48029( 3)	10		318	9	3	7	8	0	8	472.16780( 3)			
233	12	2	11	11	1	10	249.90333	249.90340( 3)	-7		319	8	5	4	7	2	5</				

Table 2. Continued

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
343	11	5	7	10	2	8	547.81661	547.81675( 7)	-14	367	7	7	1	6	4	2	637.03392	637.03408( 4)	-16		
344	11	4	8	10	1	9	550.01159	550.01138( 6)	21	368	7	7	0	6	4	3	638.08957	638.08952( 4)	5		
345	7	6	2	6	3	3	554.64087	554.64094( 5)	-7	369	13	3	10	12	2	11	639.97230	639.97362( 37)	-132*		
346	6	5	2	5	0	5	563.25099	563.25091( 3)	8	370	10	5	5	9	2	8	644.32015	644.32026( 5)	-11		
347	7	6	1	6	3	4	567.21587	567.21587( 5)	10	371	13	4	10	12	1	11	651.58024	651.58025( 13)	-1		
348	8	6	3	7	3	4	569.25512	569.25495( 4)	17	372	10	6	4	9	3	7	659.23058	659.23071( 6)	-13		
349	13	4	9	12	3	10	571.28643	571.28689( 39)	-46*	373	8	7	1	7	4	4	659.45512( 46)	659.45512( 46)			
350	11	2	9	10	1	10	576.11444	576.11458( 5)	-14	374	8	7	1	7	4	4	662.94897( 45)	662.94897( 45)			
351	11	3	9	10	0	10	580.53641	580.53659( 5)	-18	375	8	5	4	7	0	7	668.92369	668.92338( 4)	31		
352	12	3	9	11	2	10	580.73189	580.73247( 15)	-58*	376	14	5	10	13	2	11	671.36359( 104)	671.36359( 104)			
353	9	6	4	8	3	5	581.08810	581.08803( 5)	7	377	9	7	3	8	4	4	678.80870( 78)	678.80870( 78)			
354	12	5	8	11	2	9	584.70877	584.70905( 12)	-28	378	9	7	2	8	4	5	687.88040( 78)	687.88040( 78)			
355	9	5	4	8	2	7	591.69728	591.69747( 4)	-19	379	13	2	11	12	1	12	689.03713( 14)	689.03713( 14)			
356	10	6	5	9	3	6	592.05415	592.05421( 6)	-6	380	13	3	11	12	0	12	690.22009	690.22022( 12)	-13		
357	8	6	2	7	3	5	594.94735	594.94770( 4)	-35	381	10	7	4	9	4	5	694.10669( 104)	694.10669( 104)			
358	12	4	9	11	1	10	600.10368	600.10333( 8)	35	382	10	4	6	9	1	9	696.24299	696.24317( 5)	-18		
359	11	6	6	10	3	7	604.44853	604.44827( 10)	26	383	14	3	11	13	2	12	697.05686( 86)	697.05686( 86)			
360	7	5	3	6	0	6	612.95023	612.95015( 3)	8	384	11	6	5	10	3	8	697.91747( 11)	697.91747( 11)			
361	9	4	5	8	1	8	616.07278	616.07287( 4)	-9	385	14	4	11	13	1	12	703.71343( 56)	703.71343( 56)			
362	12	6	7	11	3	8	620.57733	620.57564( 35)	169*	386	11	7	5	10	4	6	705.34908( 128)	705.34908( 128)			
363	9	6	3	8	3	6	625.26726	625.26720( 5)	6	387	11	5	6	10	2	9	705.35115	705.36101( 10)	-985*		
364	13	5	9	12	2	10	626.32356( 38)	626.32356( 38)		388	8	6	3	7	1	6	707.39737	707.39759( 4)	-22		
365	12	2	10	11	1	11	633.08992	633.08995( 7)	-3	389	10	7	3	9	4	6	713.48068( 103)	713.48068( 103)			
366	12	3	10	11	0	11	635.39701	635.39712( 6)	-11	390	12	7	6	11	4	7	713.76767( 175)	713.76767( 175)			

\* In the columns headed OBS and CALC those frequencies given to three decimal places are in units of megahertz; those given to five places are in inverse centimeters. SDC is the standard error (1 $\sigma$ ) of the calculation and O-C is the residual, observed - calculated, both given in units of the last figure quoted. Lines given in megahertz have been taken from Refs. 5, 6, and 12-14; lines given in inverse centimeters above 500 cm<sup>-1</sup> are from Ref. 10.

Table 3. Pure Rotational Transitions of H<sub>2</sub><sup>18</sup>O<sup>a</sup>

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
1	6	1	6	5	2	3	5625.147	5625.149( 9)	-2	49	6	4	2	6	3	3	93.57733	93.57745( 3)	-12		
2	3	1	3	2	2	0	203407.200	203407.520( 13)	0	50	6	3	4	6	2	5	94.93189	94.93182( 2)	7		
3	5	1	5	4	2	2	322465.170	322465.132( 28)	38												
4	4	1	4	3	2	1	390607.760	390607.774( 25)	-14	51	6	1	5	6	0	6	96.33380	96.33396( 2)	-16		
5	4	2	3	3	3	0	489054.260	489054.244( 54)	15	52	2	2	0	1	1	1	98.03443	98.03445( 1)	-2		
6	6	2	4	7	1	7	517181.960	517182.068( 128)	-108	53	5	4	1	5	3	2	99.06428	99.06414( 3)	14		
7	6	4	3	5	5	0	520137.320	520137.245( 271)	75	54	5	1	4	4	2	3	99.74028	99.74036( 3)	-8		
8	5	3	3	4	4	0	537337.570	537337.682( 283)	-111	55	5	0	5	4	1	4	100.21815	100.21823( 2)	-8		
9	1	1	0	1	0	1	547676.440	547676.455( 40)	-14	56	6	2	4	5	3	3	100.64136	100.64151( 3)	-15		
10	6	4	2	5	5	1	554859.870	554860.010( 277)	-140	57	8	2	6	8	1	7	100.72748	100.72752( 4)	-4		
11	5	3	2	4	4	1	692079.140	692079.224( 341)	-84	58	4	4	0	4	3	1	101.96996	101.97016( 1)	-20		
12	2	1	1	2	0	2	745320.200	745320.018( 140)	182	59	4	4	1	4	3	2	103.35240	103.35196( 2)	44*		
13	2	0	2	1	1	1	33.17852	33.17877( 1)	-25	60	5	4	2	5	3	3	103.94774	103.94798( 3)	-24		
14	3	1	2	3	0	3	36.54629	36.54624( 1)	5	61	5	1	5	4	0	4	103.98182	103.98173( 1)	9		
15	1	1	1	0	0	0	36.74851	36.74866( 0)	-15	62	6	2	5	6	1	6	105.10447	105.10470( 2)	-23		
16	3	2	1	3	1	2	37.91637	37.91635( 1)	2	63	6	4	3	6	3	4	105.65051	105.65039( 3)	12		
17	3	1	2	2	2	1	39.40702	39.40712( 2)	-10	64	7	3	4	7	2	6	106.16386	106.16391( 3)	-5		
18	4	2	2	4	1	3	39.65607	39.65628( 1)	-21	65	7	4	4	7	3	5	109.13414	109.13416( 4)	-2		
19	2	2	0	2	1	1	39.99423	39.99448( 1)	-25	66	3	2	2	2	1	1	109.96722	109.96725( 2)	-3		
20	6	2	5	5	3	2	44.72184	44.72205( 2)	-21	67	9	5	4	9	4	5	113.41263	113.41267( 12)	-4		
21	5	2	3	5	1	4	46.79803	46.79809( 2)	-6	68	8	4	5	8	3	6	114.93054	114.93033( 5)	21		
22	4	1	3	4	0	4	53.56904	53.56917( 1)	-13	69	7	1	6	7	0	7	117.91647	117.91649( 3)	-2		
23	2	2	1	2	1	2	54.48708	54.48712( 1)	-4	70	6	0	6	5	1	5	119.63047	119.63047( 2)	18		
24	2	1	2	1	0	1	55.23377	55.23375( 0)	2	71	8	3	6	8	2	7	119.79182	119.79163( 5)	19		
25	3	0	3	2	1	2	57.34810	57.34801( 2)	9	72	8	5	3	8	4	4	120.76696	120.76696( 8)	0		
26	6	3	3	6	2	4	57.37222	57.37237( 3)	-15	73	6	1	6	5	0	5	121.29947	121.29948( 2)	-1		
27	7	3	4	7	2	5	59.09673	59.09675( 4)	-2	74	7	2	6	7	1	7	122.61143	122.61148( 3)	-5		
28	6	2	4	6	1	5	60.05781	60.05768( 3)	13	75	9	4	6	9	3	7	123.29339	123.29342( 7)	-3		
29	5	3	2	5	2	3	60.57031	60.57028( 2)	3	76	9	2	7	9	1	8	123.43658	123.43666( 7)	7		
30	3	2	2	3	1	3	63.18781	63.18782( 1)	-1	77	8	3	5	7	4	5	125.43259	125.43294( 6)	-35		
31	5	2	3	4	3	2	65.86717	65.86696( 3)	21	78	7	5	2	7	4	3	125.50328	125.50335( 6)	-7		
32	4	3	1	4	2	2	66.24314	66.24306( 2)	8	79	4	2	3	3	1	2	125.73729	125.73725( 2)	4		
33	4	1	3	3	2	2	70.04731	70.04730( 3)	1	80	6	1	5	5	2	4	127.01201	127.01197( 3)	4		
34	3	3	0	3	2	1	71.50798	71.50781( 1)	17	81	5	5	0	5	4	1	128.89017	128.89022( 2)	-6		
35	3	1	3	2	0	2	71.64075	71.64063( 1)	12	82	6	5	3	2	6	4	129.04319	129.04325( 5)	-6		
36	5	1	4	5	0	5	74.31376	74.31375( 2)	1	83	7	5	3	7	4	4	129.09425	129.09444( 5)	-19		
37	4	2	3	4	1	4	74.79170	74.79163( 1)	7	84	5	5	1	5	4	4	129.13517	129.13522( 2)	-5		
38	3	3	1	3	2	2	77.33878	77.33865( 1)	13	85	8	5	4	8	4	5	1				

Table 3. Continued

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
96	3	3	1	2	2	0	147.31162	147.31142( 2)	20		127	5	3	2	5	0	5	181.68219	181.68213( 3)	6	
97	3	3	0	2	2	1	148.83129	148.83127( 2)	2		128	5	3	3	4	2	2	186.13636	186.13688( 3)	-52*	
98	9	6	3	9	5	4	150.44370	150.44374( 51)	-4*		129	9	1	8	8	2	7	192.84905	192.84880( 6)	25*	
99	7	1	6	6	2	5	151.24364	151.24342( 4)	22		130	10	0	10	9	1	9	193.49348	193.49361( 5)	-13	
100	10	3	8	10	2	9	152.02086	152.02095( 12)	-9		131	10	1	10	9	0	9	193.54435	193.54447( 4)	-12	
101	6	2	5	5	1	4	152.09037	152.09043( 3)	-6		132	9	2	8	8	1	7	196.41503	196.41495( 5)	8	
102	8	6	2	8	5	3	152.25496	152.25720( 14)	-224*		133	9	2	7	8	3	6	196.49225	196.49383( 10)	-158*	
103	7	6	1	7	5	2	152.97172	152.97154( 9)	18		134	11	1	10	11	0	11	197.08665	197.08672( 13)	-7	
104	8	6	3	8	5	4	153.05951	153.05935( 12)	16		135	10	3	7	9	4	6	199.89026	199.89011( 13)	15	
105	6	6	0	6	5	1	153.08002	153.08003( 9)	-1		136	6	3	4	5	2	3	200.22409	200.22415( 3)	-6	
106	6	6	1	6	5	2	153.11770	153.11787( 9)	-17		137	4	4	1	3	3	0	200.33654	200.33655( 2)	-1	
107	7	6	2	7	5	3	153.17886	153.17893( 9)	-7		138	4	4	0	3	3	1	200.57806	200.57815( 2)	-9	
108	8	0	8	7	1	7	156.92574	156.92586( 3)	-12		139	5	4	1	5	1	4	206.43244	206.43251( 4)	-7	
109	8	1	8	7	0	7	157.22077	157.22087( 2)	-10		140	5	3	2	4	2	3	207.10883	207.10873( 2)	10	
110	9	1	8	9	0	9	158.50525	158.50536( 6)	-11		141	6	4	2	6	1	5	211.00709	211.00750( 5)	-41*	
111	4	3	1	4	0	4	159.46864	159.46851( 3)	13		142	7	3	5	6	2	4	211.52420	211.52405( 4)	15	
112	9	2	8	9	1	9	159.61636	159.61623( 5)	13		143	11	0	11	10	1	10	211.65246	211.65237( 9)	9	
113	9	3	6	8	4	5	163.15988	163.16187( 8)	-199*		144	11	1	11	10	0	10	211.67378	211.67380( 9)	-2	
114	7	2	6	6	1	5	165.41784	165.41782( 4)	2		145	10	1	9	9	2	8	211.82549	211.82493( 8)	56*	
115	8	2	6	7	3	5	167.46077	167.46061( 7)	16*		146	3	3	1	2	0	2	212.16725	212.16710( 3)	15	
116	4	3	2	3	2	1	168.49238	168.49239( 2)	-1		147	10	2	9	9	1	8	213.50424	213.50429( 8)	-5	
117	4	2	2	3	1	3	172.89171	172.89140( 3)	31		148	12	1	11	12	0	12	216.01257	216.01803( 58)	-546*	
118	8	1	7	7	2	6	172.89679	172.89699( 5)	-20		149	12	2	11	12	1	12	216.12921	216.12882( 59)	39*	
119	7	7	0	7	6	1	174.81163	174.81158( 14)	5		150	5	2	3	4	1	4	221.32979	221.33008( 3)	-29	
120	8	7	2	8	6	3	175.25040	175.25050( 13)	-6												
121	9	0	9	8	1	8	175.25926	175.25914( 4)	12		151	5	4	2	4	3	1	223.84172	223.84180( 3)	-8	
122	9	1	9	8	0	8	175.38136	175.38134( 4)	2		152	5	4	1	4	3	2	225.50127	225.50137( 3)	-10	
123	4	3	1	3	2	2	175.94663	175.94664( 2)	-1		153	6	4	3	5	3	2	245.30435	245.30426( 3)	9	
124	10	1	9	10	0	10	177.94763	177.94755( 7)	8		154	5	5	1	4	4	0	251.00686	251.00685( 3)	1	
125	10	2	9	10	1	10	178.46530	178.46518( 7)	12		155	5	5	0	4	4	1	251.03954	251.03963( 3)	-9	
126	8	2	7	7	1	6	180.22008	180.22008( 4)	0		157	7	4	3	6	3	4	280.31769	280.31730( 5)	39	

<sup>a</sup> See footnote to Table 2 for explanation of column headings. Lines given in megahertz have been taken from Ref. 15.

Table 4. Pure Rotational Transitions of HD<sup>16</sup>O<sup>a</sup>

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
1	5	4	1	5	4	2	486.528	486.528( 0)	0		43	7	5	2	8	4	5	283318.590	283318.556( 22)	33	
2	3	3	0	3	3	1	824.671	824.670( 0)	0		44	8	3	5	8	3	6	305038.550	305038.552( 26)	-2	
3	6	4	2	6	4	3	2394.560	2394.559( 1)	1		45	5	2	3	5	2	4	310533.290	310533.408( 20)	-118	
4	9	5	4	9	5	5	3044.710	3044.714( 9)	-3		46	6	2	5	5	3	2	313750.620	313750.631( 23)	-11	
5	4	3	1	4	3	2	5702.780	5702.842( 2)	-62		47	5	4	2	6	3	3	317151.250	317151.208( 20)	42	
6	7	4	3	7	4	4	8577.812	8577.808( 4)	4		48	11	5	7	10	6	4	323949.590	323949.523( 33)	67	
7	10	5	5	10	5	6	8837.210	8837.139( 19)	70		49	3	3	1	4	2	2	335395.500	335395.543( 22)	-43	
8	2	2	0	2	2	2	10278.246	10278.245( 0)	0		50	11	5	6	10	6	5	355841.380	355841.388( 64)	-8	
9	6	2	4	7	0	7	11618.200	11617.961( 40)	238*		51	5	3	2	6	1	5	356835.850	356835.939( 90)	-88	
10	3	2	1	4	1	4	20460.010	20460.007( 14)	2		52	5	4	1	6	3	4	382065.100	382065.103( 18)	-2	
11	5	3	2	5	3	3	22307.670	22307.555( 6)	135		53	1	0	1	0	0	0	464924.520	464924.482( 13)	38	
12	11	5	6	11	5	7	22581.570	22581.511( 29)	59		54	3	3	0	4	2	3	479947.370	479947.516( 24)	-146	
13	8	4	4	8	4	5	24884.770	24884.780( 8)	-10		55	3	1	2	3	1	3	481777.950	481777.951( 20)	49	
14	7	1	7	6	2	4	26880.380	26880.446( 35)	-66		56	2	0	2	1	1	0	490596.640	490596.682( 18)	-41	
15	11	7	5	12	6	6	28668.340	28668.227( 146)	112		57	1	1	0	1	0	1	509292.420	509292.372( 18)	48	
16	11	7	4	12	6	7	31670.430	31670.540( 138)	-110		58	10	7	4	11	6	5	528958.354	528958.340( 79)	14	
17	13	2	12	12	3	9	45902.540	45902.539( 54)	0		59	10	7	3	11	6	6	529990.765	529990.793( 69)	-28	
18	3	2	1	3	2	2	50236.300	50236.343( 3)	-42		60	8	3	6	7	4	3	539935.900	539936.058( 30)	-157	
19	12	5	7	12	5	8	51917.870	51917.833( 53)	36		61	9	3	6	9	3	7	540374.264	540374.140( 49)	124	
20	4	3	1	5	2	4	61185.950	61186.047( 20)	-96		62	8	2	6	9	1	9	548555.008	548555.019( 53)	-10	
21	9	4	5	9	4	6	61704.590	61704.631( 15)	-40		63	6	2	4	6	2	5	559816.1740	559816.187( 43)	553*	
22	6	3	3	6	3	4	64427.340	64427.367( 11)	-27		64	2	1	1	2	0	2	59926.710	59926.588( 17)	122	
23	6	0	6	5	2	3	69550.580	69550.595( 26)	-15		65	2	1	1	2	0	2	20.01090	20.01140( 0)	-50	
24	1	1	0	1	1	1	80578.150	80578.246( 5)	-95		66	7	2	6	6	3	3	622482.571	622482.691( 28)	-119	
25	7	3	5	6	4	2	87962.810	87962.820( 13)	-9		67	8	6	3	9	5	4	663044.564	663044.732( 44)	-167	
26	5	1	5	4	2	2	120778.190	120778.177( 13)	13		68	8	6	2	9	5	5	666105.694	666105.604( 30)	89	
27	10	4	6	10	4	7	134770.220	134770.352( 33)	-131		69	10	4	7	9	5	4	700845.589	700845.744( 39)	-155	
28	6	1	6	5	2	3	138530.570	138530.519( 20)	50		70	3	1	2	3	0	3	753411.150	753411.010( 22)	140	
29	4	2	2	4	2																

Table 4. Continued

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	D-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	D-C
85	6	2	4	5	3	3	29.88270	29.88315(0)	-45		171	5	4	1	5	3	2	105.84903	105.84883(0)	20	
86	6	2	4	5	3	3	895874.360	895874.353(37)	7		172	6	4	3	6	3	4	106.37615	106.37611(0)	4	
87	2	0	2	1	0	1	919310.885	919310.808(21)	76		173	7	4	4	7	3	5	106.41909	106.41916(1)	-7	
88	2	0	2	1	0	1	30.66468	30.66491(0)	-23		174	5	4	2	5	3	3	106.57670	106.57670(0)	0	
89	4	1	3	4	0	4	984137.828	984137.881(31)	-52		175	8	4	5	8	3	6	106.94262	106.94271(2)	-9	
90	4	1	3	4	0	4	32.82737	32.82731(0)	6		176	8	0	8	7	1	7	108.07007	108.07013(0)	-6	
91	3	0	3	2	1	2	33.20341	33.20335(0)	6		177	8	1	7	7	2	6	108.13573	108.13565(0)	8	
92	3	0	3	2	1	2	995411.501	995411.487(22)	13		178	9	4	6	9	3	7	108.20929	108.20979(3)	-50	
93	2	1	1	1	1	0	33.66813	33.66814(0)	-1		179	9	2	8	9	1	9	108.30623	108.30634(1)	-11	
94	2	1	1	1	1	0	1009944.697	1009945.024(22)	-326		180	7	6	2	6	6	1	108.33742	108.33765(3)	-23*	
95	5	2	3	5	1	4	38.75849	38.75857(0)	-8		181	7	6	1	6	6	0	108.33742	108.33772(3)	-30*	
96	6	2	4	6	1	5	41.04189	41.04182(0)	7		182	8	1	8	7	1	7	108.76179	108.76149(0)	30	
97	3	1	3	2	1	2	42.26418	42.26401(0)	17		183	7	5	3	6	5	2	108.83992	108.83999(2)	-7	
98	5	1	4	5	0	5	43.29004	43.29012(0)	-8		184	7	5	2	6	5	1	108.84546	108.84581(2)	-35	
99	3	0	3	2	0	2	45.15700	45.15713(0)	-13		185	8	0	8	7	0	7	109.35438	109.35430(0)	8	
100	7	2	5	7	1	6	46.20579	46.20582(0)	-3		186	7	3	5	6	3	4	109.39012	109.39011(0)	1	
101	3	2	2	2	2	1	46.46269	46.46277(0)	-8		187	7	4	4	6	4	2	109.43319	109.43316(1)	12	
102	3	2	1	2	2	0	47.79547	47.79563(0)	-16		188	7	4	3	6	4	2	109.63953	109.63941(1)	0	
103	5	1	4	4	2	3	48.19430	48.19431(0)	-1		189	8	1	8	7	0	7	110.04566	110.04566(0)	0	
104	4	0	4	3	1	3	49.76524	49.76533(0)	-9		190	5	2	4	4	1	3	110.65307	110.65291(0)	16	
105	3	1	2	2	1	1	50.27686	50.27681(0)	5		191	7	1	6	6	1	5	111.41053	111.41043(0)	10	
106	9	3	6	8	4	5	50.82934	50.82944(0)	-10		192	7	3	4	6	3	3	112.29845	112.29841(0)	4	
107	7	2	5	6	3	4	52.60898	52.60897(0)	1		193	7	2	5	6	2	4	116.57448	116.57443(0)	5	
108	8	2	6	8	1	7	54.52575	54.52568(0)	7		194	8	2	7	7	2	6	119.51907	119.51909(0)	-2	
109	4	1	4	3	0	3	55.99135	55.99133(0)	2		195	6	2	5	5	1	4	119.63927	119.63928(0)	-1	
110	6	1	5	6	0	6	56.19242	56.19240(0)	2		196	9	0	9	8	1	8	121.22089	121.22094(1)	-5	
111	9	3	6	9	2	7	57.74837	57.74844(1)	-7		197	4	2	2	3	1	3	121.44515	121.44518(0)	-3	
112	8	3	5	8	2	6	58.70670	58.70653(1)	17		198	9	1	9	8	1	8	121.58372	121.58370(1)	2	
113	4	0	4	3	0	3	58.82597	58.82598(0)	-1		199	9	1	9	8	0	8	122.27520	122.27506(1)	14	
114	4	2	3	3	2	2	61.65279	61.65285(0)	-6		200	8	6	3	7	6	2	123.87537	123.87552(4)	-15*	
115	7	3	4	7	2	5	61.83852	61.83851(0)	1		201	8	6	2	7	6	1	123.87537	123.87598(4)	-61*	
116	4	3	2	3	3	1	62.46344	62.46350(0)	-6		202	8	5	3	7	5	3	124.52587	124.52584(2)	3	
117	4	3	1	3	3	0	62.62619	62.62622(0)	-3		203	8	5	3	7	5	2	124.54857	124.54860(2)	-3	
118	4	2	2	3	2	1	64.77141	64.77138(0)	3		204	8	1	7	7	1	6	124.64528	124.64536(0)	-8	
119	4	1	4	3	0	3	65.05205	65.05198(0)	7		205	8	3	6	7	3	5	124.71561	124.71561(1)	0	
120	5	0	5	4	1	4	65.56390	65.56382(0)	8		206	8	4	5	7	4	4	125.23765	125.23916(1)	-151*	
121	9	2	7	9	1	8	65.90897	65.90894(0)	3		207	8	4	4	7	4	3	125.78409	125.78310(1)	99*	
122	6	3	3	6	2	4	66.11468	66.11452(0)	16		208	9	1	8	8	2	7	125.78851	125.78854(1)	-3	
123	4	1	3	3	1	2	66.52223	66.52220(0)	3		209	7	2	6	6	1	5	127.92027	127.92013(0)	14	
124	5	2	4	5	1	5	67.77176	67.77164(0)	12		210	8	3	5	7	3	4	129.83345	129.83323(1)	22	
125	6	1	5	5	2	4	68.87057	68.87064(0)	3		211	9	5	4	9	4	5	131.25091	131.25117(4)	-26	
126	5	3	2	5	2	3	70.41514	70.41512(0)	2		212	8	2	6	7	2	5	132.96510	132.96521(1)	-11	
127	7	1	6	7	0	7	70.75634	70.75614(0)	20		213	9	2	8	8	2	7	133.15101	133.15075(1)	26	
128	5	0	5	4	0	4	71.78980	71.78982(0)	-2		214	8	5	3	8	4	4	133.16907	133.16902(2)	5	
129	5	1	5	4	0	4	75.70859	75.70858(0)	1		215	8	5	4	8	4	5	133.96966	133.96932(2)	34	
130	8	2	6	7	3	5	76.18416	76.18408(0)	8		216	10	1	10	9	1	9	134.32604	134.32576(1)	28	
131	6	2	5	6	1	6	76.25980	76.25984(0)	-4		217	7	5	2	7	4	3	134.40351	134.40353(1)	-2	
132	5	2	4	4	2	3	76.59457	76.59460(0)	-3		218	10	0	10	9	0	9	134.50174	134.50169(1)	5	
133	5	4	2	4	4	1	77.91340	77.91347(0)	-7		219	7	5	3	7	4	2	134.68280	134.68265(1)	15	
134	5	4	1	4	4	0	77.92793	77.92787(0)	6		220	6	5	1	6	4	2	135.19742	135.19713(1)	29	
135	5	3	3	4	3	2	78.17858	78.17858(0)	0		221	6	5	2	6	4	3	135.27611	135.27582(1)	29	
136	5	3	2	4	3	1	78.73246	78.73245(0)	1		222	5	5	0	5	4	1	135.70999	135.70987(0)	12	
137	5	3	3	5	2	4	80.02934	80.02930(0)	4		223	5	5	1	5	4	2	135.72598	135.72599(0)	-1	
138	6	0	6	5	1	5	80.44988	80.44988(0)	0		224	8	2	7	7	1	6	136.02884	136.02880(1)	4	
139	5	1	4	4	1	3	82.25220	82.25263(0)	-43*		225	9	1	8	8	1	7	137.17202	137.17198(1)	4	
140	6	3	4	6	2	5	82.63919	82.63892(0)	26		226	4	3	2	3	2	1	138.42277	138.42247(0)	30	
141	6	1	6	5	1	5	82.75102	82.75080(0)	22		227	9	3	7	8	3	6	139.74745	139.74721(2)	24	
142	6	0	6	5	0	5	84.36878	84.36864(0)	14		228	9	5	5	8	5	4	140.25252	140.25282(4)	-30	
143	7	2	6	7	1	7	85.98181	85.98168(0)	13		229	4	3	1	3	2	2	140.28857	140.28840(0)	17	
144	8	1	7	8	0	8	86.04735	86.04720(0)	15		230	9	5	4	8	5	3	140.32439	140.32462(4)	-23	
145	7	3	5	7	2	6	86.47736	86.47725(0)	11		231	9	4	6	8	4	5	141.01409	141.01429(2)	-20	
146	6	1	6	5	0	5	86.66962	86.66956(0)	6		232	9	4	5	8	4	4	142.24260	142.24247(2)	13	
147	7	1	6	6	2	5	89.04224	89.04207(0)	17		233	9	2	8	8	1	7	144.53417	144.53419(1)	-2	
148	6	2	5	5	2	4	91.23897	91.23900(0)	-3		234	10	2	9	9	2	8	146.47849	146.47839(2)	10	
149	8	3	6	8	2	7	91.67380	91.67378(1)	2												

Table 4. Continued

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
257	7	3	5	6	2	4	173.35573	173.35557(	1)	16	285	6	5	1	5	4	2	228.92512	228.92502(	2)	10
258	6	3	3	5	2	4	176.02707	176.02698(	1)	9	286	8	4	4	7	3	5	232.48874	232.48839(	3)	35
259	6	2	4	5	1	5	177.68412	177.68410(	0)	2	287	9	4	6	8	3	5	237.78200	237.78201(	4)	-1
260	8	3	6	7	2	5	181.49704	181.49675(	2)	29	288	7	5	3	6	4	2	244.03612	244.03594(	3)	18
											289	7	5	2	6	4	3	244.12299	244.12281(	3)	18
											290	8	2	6	7	1	7	248.64309	248.64301(	1)	8
261	5	4	2	4	3	1	184.56522	184.56506(	1)	16											
262	5	4	1	4	3	2	184.77164	184.77151(	1)	13											
263	9	3	7	8	2	6	188.27887	188.27874(	3)	13	291	9	3	6	8	2	7	249.44595	249.44593(	3)	2
264	9	7	2	9	6	3	189.13337	189.13325(	11)	12*	292	9	4	5	8	3	6	250.01519	250.01525(	4)	-6
265	9	7	3	9	6	4	189.13337	189.13586(	11)	-249*	293	6	6	1	5	5	0	256.82174	256.82157(	3)	17
266	8	7	1	8	6	2	189.83304	189.83335(	7)	-31*	294	6	6	0	5	5	1	256.82174	256.82168(	3)	6
267	8	7	2	8	6	3	189.83304	189.83388(	7)	-84*	295	8	5	4	7	4	3	258.92238	258.92236(	4)	2
268	7	7	0	7	6	1	190.40376	190.40389(	10)	-13	296	8	5	3	7	4	4	259.23829	259.23825(	4)	4
269	7	7	1	7	6	2	190.40376	190.40397(	10)	-21	297	7	6	2	6	5	1	271.96089	271.96029(	4)	60*
270	7	3	4	6	2	5	197.08669	197.08640(	1)	29	298	7	6	1	6	5	2	271.96089	271.96155(	4)	-66*
											299	9	5	5	8	4	4	273.39181	273.39208(	7)	-26
271	6	4	3	5	3	2	199.48090	199.48062(	1)	28	300	9	5	4	8	4	5	274.32344	274.32370(	7)	-26
272	6	4	2	5	3	3	200.30477	200.30459(	1)	18											
273	7	2	5	6	1	6	211.50801	211.50773(	1)	28	301	8	6	3	7	5	2	286.98991	286.99000(	7)	-9*
274	5	5	1	4	4	0	213.63868	213.63764(	1)	104*	302	8	6	2	7	5	3	286.99693	286.99754(	7)	-61*
275	5	5	0	4	4	1	213.63868	213.63957(	1)	-89*	303	7	7	1	6	6	0	298.74111	298.74161(	10)	-50*
276	7	4	4	6	3	3	213.66032	213.66020(	2)	12	304	7	7	0	6	6	1	298.74111	298.74162(	10)	-51*
277	9	8	1	9	7	2	215.37591	215.37590(	3)	1	305	9	6	3	8	5	4	301.90809(	301.90809(	10)	-95*
278	9	8	2	9	7	3	215.37591	215.37594(	3)	-3	306	8	7	2	7	6	1	313.70838	313.70933(	10)	-95*
279	8	8	0	8	7	1	216.04261	216.04231(	27)	30	307	8	7	1	7	6	2	313.70838	313.70941(	10)	-103*
280	8	8	1	8	7	2	216.04261	216.04232(	27)	29	308	9	7	3	8	6	2	328.56837	328.56960(	17)	-123*
											309	9	7	2	8	6	3	328.56837	328.57017(	17)	-180*
281	7	4	3	6	3	4	216.09563	216.09539(	2)	24	310	8	8	0	7	7	1	339.34734	339.34775(	21)	-41*
282	8	3	5	7	2	6	221.36783	221.36786(	2)	-3											
283	8	4	5	7	3	4	226.60087	226.60095(	3)	-8	311	8	8	1	7	7	0	339.34734	339.34775(	21)	-41*
284	6	5	2	5	4	1	228.90790	228.90761(	2)	29											

<sup>a</sup> See footnote to Table 2 for explanation of column headings. Lines given in megahertz have been taken from Ref. 9.

Table 5. Pure Rotational Transitions of HD<sup>18</sup>O<sup>a</sup>

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
1	7	4	3	7	4	4	9032.200	9032.257(	23)	-56	47	4	0	4	3	0	3	58.42245	58.42265(	2)	-20
2	10	5	5	10	5	6	9477.100	9476.720(	137)	380	48	7	3	4	7	2	5	60.54873	60.54867(	3)	6
3	3	2	1	4	1	4	9526.600	9526.895(	67)	-294	49	4	2	3	3	2	2	61.28777	61.28774(	2)	3
4	2	2	0	2	2	1	10458.600	10458.481(	6	118	50	4	3	2	3	3	1	62.10717	62.10703(	2)	14
5	7	1	7	6	2	4	22733.200	22733.365(	93)	-164											
6	5	3	2	5	3	3	23080.250	23080.275(	22)	-25	51	4	1	4	3	0	3	64.44310	64.44305(	2)	5
7	11	5	6	11	5	7	24218.400	24217.978(	418)	422	52	4	2	2	3	2	1	64.45316	64.45317(	2)	-1
8	8	4	4	8	4	5	26196.850	26196.811(	30)	39	53	6	3	3	6	2	4	64.76792	64.76756(	2)	36
9	4	3	1	5	2	4	37889.850	37889.863(	46)	-13	54	5	0	5	4	1	4	65.25577	65.25568(	1)	9
10	3	2	1	3	2	2	51087.680	51087.625(	20)	55	55	9	2	7	9	1	8	65.87374	65.87402(	7)	-28
											56	4	1	3	3	1	2	66.15297	66.15300(	2)	-3
11	9	4	5	9	4	6	64908.690	64908.794(	41)	-104	57	5	2	4	5	1	5	67.01918	67.01921(	1)	-3
12	6	3	3	6	3	4	66601.940	66602.139(	32)	-198	58	6	1	5	5	2	4	69.02194	69.02187(	2)	7
13	1	1	0	1	1	1	80616.300	80616.289(	17)	11	59	5	3	2	5	2	3	69.06964	69.06959(	2)	5
14	7	3	5	6	4	2	121185.070	121185.082(	46)	-12	60	7	1	6	7	0	7	70.57483	70.57477(	3)	6
15	5	1	5	4	2	2	127224.800	127224.791(	44)	8	61	5	0	5	4	0	4	71.27616	71.27608(	2)	8
16	6	1	6	5	2	3	139788.680	139788.689(	44)	-9	62	5	1	5	4	0	4	75.03513	75.03512(	2)	1
17	10	4	6	10	4	7	141550.340	141550.325(	46)	15	63	6	2	5	6	1	6	75.51141	75.51097(	1)	44
18	4	2	2	4	2	3	145984.850	145984.828(	40)	22	64	5	2	4	4	2	3	76.13260	76.13250(	1)	10
19	7	3	4	7	3	5	156479.350	156479.244(	44)	105	65	8	2	6	7	3	5	76.92178	76.92177(	4)	1
20	7	5	3	8	4	4	212375.510	212375.598(	40)	-87	66	5	4	2	4	4	1	77.46168	77.46143(	4)	25
											67	5	3	3	4	3	2	77.73529	77.73533(	2)	-4
21	7	2	5	8	1	8	216553.110	216553.116(	46)	-5	68	5	3	2	4	3	1	78.30844	78.30833(	2)	11
22	7	5	2	8	4	5	238797.230	238797.146(	34)	84	69	5	3	3	5	2	4	78.80250	78.80232(	2)	18
23	3	1	2	2	2	1	240872.000	240872.012(	46)	-11	70	6	0	6	5	1	5	79.99630	79.99644(	1)	-14
24	2	1	1	2	1	2	241680.380	241680.385(	42)	-4											
25	3	1	2	3	0	3	24.89980	24.89975(	0	5	71	6	3	4	6	2	5	81.44306	81.44290(	2)	16
26	4	1	3	3	2	2	27.99580	27.99602(	0)	-22	72	5	1	4	4	1	3	81.77520	81.77511(	2)	9
27	1	1	0	0	0	0	29.45970	29.46004(	1)	-34	73	6	1	6	5	1	5	82.18483	82.18467(	1)	16
28	4	1	3	4	0	4	32.63009	32.63011(	0)	-2	74	6	0	6	5	0	5	83.75559	83.75548(	2)	11
29	3	0	3	2	1	2	33.16789	33.16787(	1)	2	75	7	2	6	7	1	7	85.23012	85.23006(	2)	6

Table 5. Continued

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
92	7	0	7	6	0	6	96.14400	96.14399( 1)	-1		154	5	5	1	5	4	2	133.58318	133.58341( 7)	-23	
93	6	1	5	5	1	4	96.67077	96.67099( 2)	-22		155	8	2	7	7	1	6	134.61201	134.61182( 3)	-19	
94	9	3	7	9	2	8	97.22781	97.22802( 6)	-21		156	9	1	8	8	1	7	136.16889	136.16889( 4)	0	
95	7	1	7	.6	0	6	97.35449	97.35445( 2)	-4		157	4	3	2	3	2	1	136.78300	136.78314( 3)	-14	
96	6	2	4	5	2	3	99.07075	99.07077( 1)	-2		158	9	6	4	8	6	3	138.60808	138.60311( 14)	497*	
97	4	2	3	3	1	2	99.44463	99.44473( 4)	-10		159	9	6	3	8	6	2	138.60808	138.60540( 14)	268*	
98	7	4	3	7	3	4	99.77124	99.77130( 2)	-6		160	4	3	1	3	2	2	138.68410	138.68412( 3)	-2	
99	9	2	7	8	3	6	100.62616	100.62643( 7)	-26												
100	9	1	8	9	0	9	100.90643	100.90602( 5)	41		161	9	3	7	8	3	6	138.92459	138.92446( 4)	13	
											162	9	5	5	8	5	4	139.45636	139.45623( 7)	13	
101	6	4	2	6	3	3	102.50272	102.50276( 1)	-4		163	9	5	4	8	5	3	139.53322	139.53322( 7)	0	
102	5	4	1	5	3	2	104.09223	104.09219( 2)	-4		164	9	4	6	8	4	5	140.23532	140.23514( 4)	18	
103	6	4	3	6	3	4	104.64005	104.64026( 1)	-21		165	9	4	5	8	4	4	141.52655	141.52643( 4)	12	
104	7	4	4	7	3	5	104.68934	104.68960( 2)	-26		166	9	2	8	8	1	7	143.11311	143.11293( 5)	18	
105	5	4	2	5	3	3	104.84470	104.84498( 2)	-28		167	10	2	9	9	2	8	145.49055	145.49063( 8)	-8	
106	7	2	6	6	2	5	104.88537	104.88530( 2)	7		168	5	2	3	4	1	4	146.53666	146.53654( 3)	12	
107	8	4	5	8	3	6	105.23540	105.23579( 3)	-39		169	9	3	6	8	3	5	146.94795	146.94791( 4)	4	
108	9	4	6	9	3	7	106.54641	106.54647( 5)	-6		170	9	2	7	8	2	6	147.70000	147.70004( 4)	-4	
109	8	0	8	7	1	7	107.35592	107.35603( 2)	-11												
110	9	2	8	9	1	9	107.51466	107.51440( 6)	26		171	10	1	9	9	1	8	148.22332	148.22325( 9)	7	
											172	5	3	3	4	2	2	150.06525	150.06530( 3)	-5	
111	7	6	2	6	6	1	107.67403	107.67427( 8)	-24		173	10	3	8	9	3	7	153.49498	153.49504( 7)	-6	
112	7	6	1	6	6	0	107.67403	107.67435( 8)	-32		174	5	3	2	4	2	3	155.70479	155.70470( 3)	9	
113	8	1	7	7	2	6	107.90291	107.90314( 4)	-23		175	10	4	7	9	4	6	155.82263	155.82279( 10)	-16	
114	8	1	8	7	1	7	108.00169	108.00179( 2)	-10		176	10	4	6	9	4	5	158.37939	158.37928( 10)	11	
115	7	5	3	6	5	2	108.20135	108.20119( 4)	16		177	9	6	3	9	5	4	158.94494	158.94480( 12)	14	
116	7	5	2	6	5	1	108.20929	108.20742( 4)	187*		178	9	6	4	9	5	5	159.05082	159.05078( 12)	4	
117	8	0	8	7	0	7	108.56633	108.56650( 2)	-17		179	8	6	2	8	5	3	159.87268	159.87261( 5)	7	
118	7	4	4	6	4	3	108.81580	108.81600( 2)	-20		180	8	6	3	8	5	4	159.90404	159.90391( 5)	13	
119	7	4	3	6	4	2	109.03315	109.03319( 2)	-4												
120	8	1	8	7	0	7	109.21233	109.21226( 2)	7		181	7	6	1	7	5	2	160.57638	160.57617( 6)	21	
											182	7	6	3	7	5	3	160.58359	160.58358( 6)	1	
121	5	2	4	4	1	3	109.42411	109.42423( 3)	-12		183	6	6	0	6	5	1	161.11000	161.10924( 9)	76	
122	7	1	6	6	1	5	110.67427	110.67411( 2)	16		184	6	1	5	6	5	2	161.11000	161.11050( 9)	-50	
123	7	3	4	6	3	3	111.76472	111.76464( 1)	8		185	6	3	4	5	2	3	161.61656	161.61672( 3)	-6	
124	7	2	5	6	2	4	115.98350	115.98353( 2)	-3		186	10	2	8	9	2	7	162.19132	162.19146( 10)	-14	
125	6	2	5	5	1	4	118.32564	118.32555( 3)	9		187	10	3	7	9	3	6	164.42831	164.42846( 7)	-15	
126	8	2	7	7	2	6	118.74615	118.74607( 2)	8		188	4	4	1	3	3	0	167.19729	167.19744( 5)	-15	
127	4	2	2	3	1	3	120.39299	120.39213( 3)	86*		189	4	4	0	3	3	1	167.22772	167.22782( 5)	-10	
128	9	0	9	8	1	8	120.39299	120.39427( 3)	-128*		190	7	3	5	6	2	4	171.31278	171.31261( 3)	17	
129	9	1	9	8	1	8	120.72983	120.72994( 3)	-11												
130	9	1	9	8	0	8	121.37573	121.37570( 3)	3		191	6	3	3	5	2	4	174.34094	174.34094( 3)	0	
											192	6	2	4	5	1	5	176.59256	176.59259( 3)	-3	
131	8	6	3	7	6	2	123.12899	123.12672( 9)	227*		193	8	3	6	7	2	5	179.32447	179.32445( 4)	29	
132	8	6	2	7	6	1	123.12899	123.12722( 9)	177*		194	5	4	2	4	3	1	182.38331	182.38343( 3)	-12	
133	8	1	7	7	1	6	123.76899	123.76889( 2)	10		195	5	4	1	4	3	2	182.59746	182.59740( 3)	6	
134	8	5	4	7	5	3	123.80648	123.80639( 4)	9		196	9	3	7	8	2	6	185.99811	185.99807( 6)	4	
135	8	5	3	7	5	2	123.83072	123.83078( 4)	-6		197	9	7	2	9	6	3	186.23470	186.23467( 23)	3*	
136	8	3	6	7	3	5	123.99530	123.99537( 3)	-7		198	9	7	3	9	6	4	186.23470	186.23751( 23)	-281*	
137	8	4	5	7	4	4	124.54165	124.54156( 2)	9		199	8	7	1	8	6	2	186.97030	186.96977( 11)	53	
138	8	4	4	7	4	3	125.11421	125.11410( 2)	11		200	8	7	2	8	6	3	186.97030	186.97035( 11)	-5	
139	9	1	8	8	2	7	125.32590	125.32596( 6)	-6												
140	7	2	6	6	1	5	126.53991	126.53987( 2)	4		201	7	7	0	7	6	1	187.56955	187.56983( 10)	-28	
											202	7	7	1	7	6	2	187.56955	187.56992( 10)	-37	
141	9	5	4	9	4	5	128.92879	128.92915( 8)	-36		203	7	3	4	6	2	5	195.42933	195.42914( 3)	19	
142	8	3	5	7	3	4	129.25108	129.25101( 2)	7		204	6	4	3	5	3	2	197.18732	197.18740( 3)	-8	
143	8	5	3	8	4	4	130.92227	130.92237( 4)	-10		205	6	4	2	5	3	3	198.04128	198.04137( 3)	-9	
144	8	5	4	8	4	5	131.76418	131.76431( 4)	-13		206	7	2	5	6	1	6	210.39134	210.39145( 3)	-11	
145	7	5	2	7	4	3	132.20576	132.20569( 2)	7		207	5	5	1	4	4	0	211.04392	211.04293( 5)	99*	
146	8	2	6	7	2	5	132.25068	132.25085( 2)	-17		208	5	5	0	4	4	1	211.04392	211.04496( 5)	-104*	
147	9	2	8	8	2	7	132.27006	132.27000( 3)	6		209	7	4	4	6	3	3	211.23482	211.23466( 3)	16	
148	7	5	3	7	4	4	132.49945	132.49947( 2)	-2		210	9	8	1	9	7	2	212.23682	212.23687( 12)	-5	
149	6	5	1	6	4	2	133.03150	133.03146( 3)	4												
150	6	5	2	6	4	3	133.11423	133.11429( 3)	-6		211	9	8	2	9	7	3	212.23682	212.23691( 13)	-9	
											212	8	8	0	8	7	1	212.93735	212.93727( 13)	8	
151	10	1	10	9	1	9	133.37966	133.37980( 5)	-14		213	8	8	1	8	7	2	212.93735	212.93728( 12)	7	
152	10	0	10	9	0	9	133.54418	133.54426( 5)	-8		214	7	4	3	6	3	4	213.75764	213.75755( 3)	9	
153	5	5	0	5	4	1	133.56643	133.56644( 7)	-1												

Table 6. Continued

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
21	12	8	5	11	9	2	215689.010	215689.046(	84)	-35	104	10	4	6	9	5	5	54.24217	54.24225(	2)	-8
22	12	8	4	11	9	3	215731.730	215731.757(	107)	-26	105	6	2	5	6	1	6	54.98818	54.98804(	0)	14
23	7	4	3	6	5	2	218442.500	218442.449(	38)	-50	106	5	1	5	4	0	4	55.25639	55.25648(	0)	-9
24	4	2	2	3	3	1	227010.500	227010.506(	37)	-6	107	7	4	3	7	3	4	56.82022	56.82020(	0)	2
25	11	3	8	12	2	11	254484.270	254484.273(	79)	-3	108	11	3	8	11	2	9	56.93608	56.93608(	3)	0
26	11	7	5	10	8	2	265060.070	265059.910(	59)	159	109	7	3	5	7	2	6	57.93250	57.93257(	0)	-7
27	11	7	4	10	8	3	265381.300	265381.224(	28)	76	110	7	1	6	7	0	7	58.55179	58.55181(	0)	-2
28	6	6	1	7	5	2	307107.530	307107.585(	41)	-54	111	9	2	7	9	1	8	58.80755	58.80742(	1)	13
29	6	3	4	5	4	1	307743.140	307743.143(	37)	-3	112	7	2	5	6	3	4	59.87374	59.87361(	0)	13
30	6	6	0	7	5	3	308133.650	308133.468(	41)	181	113	6	4	2	6	3	3	60.08505	60.08496(	0)	9
31	1	1	0	1	0	1	316799.810	316799.862(	19)	-51	114	3	2	2	2	1	1	60.69473	60.69465(	0)	8
32	5	2	4	4	3	1	339035.260	339035.166(	41)	93	115	12	5	7	12	4	8	61.37760	61.37776(	6)	-16
33	10	6	5	9	7	2	345039.170	345039.290(	49)	-119	116	6	1	5	5	2	4	61.97916	61.97921(	0)	-5
34	10	6	4	9	7	3	347278.230	347278.350(	55)	-119	117	5	4	1	5	3	2	62.11344	62.11346(	0)	-2
35	7	2	5	8	1	8	393332.820	393332.795(	75)	24	118	6	0	6	5	1	5	62.27884	62.27877(	0)	7
36	7	7	1	8	6	2	403251.620	403251.778(	45)	-158	119	4	4	0	4	3	1	63.10466	63.10466(	0)	0
37	7	7	0	8	6	3	403377.360	403377.484(	47)	-124	120	4	4	1	4	3	2	63.48922	63.48900(	0)	22
38	2	1	1	2	0	2	403561.820	403561.993(	23)	-172	121	7	2	6	7	1	7	63.49946	63.49930(	0)	16
39	10	2	9	9	3	6	428706.470	428706.433(	61)	37	122	5	4	2	5	3	3	63.54141	63.54137(	0)	4
40	6	3	3	5	4	2	430949.260	430949.206(	47)	54	123	8	3	6	8	2	7	63.84338	63.84324(	0)	14
41	9	5	5	8	6	2	452326.480	452326.547(	55)	-66	124	6	4	3	6	3	4	63.89473	63.89460(	0)	13
42	3	1	2	2	2	1	458531.450	458531.329(	38)	121	125	6	1	6	5	0	5	64.06730	64.06724(	0)	6
43	9	5	4	8	6	3	466238.740	466238.727(	56)	13	126	7	4	4	7	3	5	64.82295	64.82292(	0)	3
44	2	0	2	1	1	1	468246.570	468246.526(	29)	43	127	11	5	6	11	4	7	66.27280	66.27267(	3)	13
45	8	8	1	9	7	2	469619.170	469619.135(	42)	34	128	8	4	5	8	3	6	66.60955	66.60960(	1)	-5
46	8	8	0	9	7	3	469633.530	469633.477(	54)	52	129	9	3	6	8	4	5	68.19907	68.19904(	2)	3
47	3	1	2	3	0	3	555330.360	555330.291(	30)	68	130	12	3	9	12	2	10	68.70044	68.70039(	6)	11
48	8	4	5	7	5	2	571200.050	571219.997(	52)	53	131	4	2	3	3	1	2	69.13968	69.13966(	0)	2
49	6	2	5	5	3	2	572114.910	572114.947(	43)	-36	132	8	1	7	8	0	8	69.80436	69.80431(	0)	5
50	1	1	1	0	0	0	607349.600	607349.442(	33)	157	133	3	2	1	2	1	2	70.18228	70.18224(	0)	14
51	9	2	8	8	3	5	642615.950	642615.987(	54)	-36	134	10	2	8	10	1	9	70.88322	70.88312(	2)	1
52	8	4	4	7	5	3	643247.420	643247.336(	64)	84	135	9	3	7	9	2	8	70.89948	70.89956(	1)	-8
53	7	3	5	6	4	2	649560.460	649560.336(	53)	123	136	10	5	5	10	4	6	71.16029	71.16023(	2)	6
54	4	2	2	4	1	3	692243.600	692243.529(	37)	70	137	8	2	7	8	1	8	72.62360	72.62339(	0)	21
55	3	2	1	3	1	2	697922.720	697922.772(	31)	-52	138	7	1	7	6	0	6	73.24515	73.24509(	0)	6
56	7	2	6	6	3	3	714087.250	714087.359(	47)	-108	139	10	4	7	10	3	8	73.58553	73.58561(	2)	-8
57	5	2	3	4	3	2	722669.850	722669.943(	48)	-93	140	9	5	4	9	4	5	75.09850	75.09851(	1)	-1
58	8	2	7	7	3	4	740648.840	740648.829(	52)	11	141	7	1	6	6	2	5	75.95302	75.95301(	0)	1
59	2	2	0	2	1	1	24.80270	24.80261(	0)	9	142	5	2	4	4	1	3	76.49858	76.49857(	0)	1
60	2	2	0	2	1	1	743563.430	743563.563(	34)	-133	143	8	5	3	8	4	4	77.74887	77.74888(	1)	-1
61	5	2	3	5	1	4	25.05420	25.05435(	0)	-15	144	8	2	6	7	3	5	77.85007	77.85014(	1)	-7
62	5	2	3	5	1	4	751110.670	751110.519(	42)	151	145	10	3	8	10	2	9	78.89351	78.89339(	1)	18
63	4	1	3	4	0	4	26.10042	26.10042(	0)	0	146	11	4	8	11	3	9	78.92712	78.92699(	2)	13
64	4	1	3	4	0	4	782470.880	782471.027(	37)	-146	147	7	5	2	7	4	3	79.28408	79.28418(	1)	-10
65	3	0	3	2	1	2	28.37790	28.37822(	0)	-32	148	8	5	4	8	4	5	79.97684	79.97677(	1)	7
66	3	0	3	2	1	2	850757.720	850757.629(	33)	90	149	6	5	1	6	4	2	80.06836	80.06817(	0)	19
67	6	2	4	6	1	5	29.70054	29.70042(	0)	12	150	7	5	3	7	4	4	80.10796	80.10877(	1)	-81*
68	6	2	4	6	1	5	890396.080	890396.238(	53)	-157	151	6	5	2	6	4	3	80.31062	80.31059(	0)	3
69	2	1	2	1	0	1	29.95218	29.95229(	0)	-11	152	5	5	0	5	4	1	80.41857	80.41858(	0)	-1
70	2	1	2	1	0	1	897947.110	897947.160(	44)	-49	153	5	5	1	5	4	2	80.46990	80.46974(	0)	16
71	4	1	3	3	2	2	31.05305	31.05290(	0)	15	154	9	1	8	9	0	9	80.62930	80.62926(	1)	4
72	4	1	3	3	2	2	930942.470	930942.628(	41)	-157	155	10	5	6	10	4	7	80.74849	80.74859(	2)	-10
73	2	2	1	2	1	2	947556.570	947556.592(	34)	-21	156	9	2	8	9	1	9	82.13688	82.13662(	1)	26
74	2	2	1	2	1	2	31.60719	31.60709(	0)	10	157	11	5	7	11	4	8	82.16589	82.16596(	3)	-7
75	7	3	4	7	2	5	34.79779	34.79783(	0)	-4	158	8	0	8	7	1	7	82.46362	82.46345(	0)	17
76	3	2	2	3	1	3	35.52770	35.52781(	0)	-11	160	8	1	8	7	0	7	82.64725	82.64721(	0)	4
77	3	2	2	3	1	3	1065097.240	1065097.070(	37)	170	154	9	1	8	9	0	9	82.64725	82.64721(	0)	4
78	8	3	5	8	2	6	35.83265	35.83280(	0)	-15	161	11	2	9	11	1	10	82.68325	82.68306(	3)	19
79	5	1	4	5	0	5	35.89911	35.89906(	0)	5	162	3	0	2	2	1	2	82.98656	82.98647(	0)	9
80	6	3	3	6	2	4	36.18162	36.18163(	0)	-1	163	6	2	5	5	1	4	83.15638	83.15622(	0)	16
81	7	2	5	7	1	6	37.21541	37.21557(	0)	-16	164	12	5	8	12	4	9	84.58365	84.58366(	6)	-1
82	3	1	3	2	0	2	38.62819	38.62822(	0)	-3	165	11	6	5	11	5	6	92.41655	92.41636(	4)	19
83	5	3	2	5	2	3	39.01826	39.01817(	0)	9	166	11	3	9	11	2	10	87.58214	87.58216(	3)	-2
84	9	3	6	9	2																

**Table 6.** Continued

<sup>a</sup> See footnote to Table 2 for explanation of column headings. Lines given in megahertz have been taken from Ref. 9.

**Table 7.** Pure Rotational Transitions of  $D_2^{18}O^a$

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
1	5	3	3	4	4	0	8898.450	8898.462(	(39)	-11	34	5	1	4	4	2	3	47.61691	47.61696(	(0)	-5
2	10	7	4	9	8	1	26281.930	26281.940(	(52)	-9	35	8	2	6	8	1	7	47.88793	47.88811(	(2)	-18
3	10	7	3	9	8	2	26386.880	26386.870(	(55)	9	36	5	3	3	5	2	4	48.52262	48.52257(	(1)	5
4	3	1	3	2	2	0	32581.330	32581.323(	(40)	6	37	2	2	1	1	1	0	49.92209	49.92260(	(0)	-51
5	11	2	10	10	3	7	50052.170	50052.170(	(45)	0	38	5	0	5	4	1	4	51.53860	51.53851(	(1)	9
6	5	3	2	4	4	1	58514.580	58514.565(	(39)	15	39	6	3	4	6	2	5	52.03150	52.03151(	(1)	-1
7	5	5	1	6	4	2	95762.680	95762.595(	(33)	84	40	2	2	0	1	1	1	52.87984	52.87972(	(0)	12
8	5	5	0	6	4	3	104538.600	104538.681(	(32)	-81											
9	6	2	4	7	1	7	127557.380	127557.379(	(44)	1	41	7	4	3	7	3	4	54.06711	54.06727(	(2)	-16
10	4	1	4	3	2	1	165718.230	165718.237(	(34)	-6	42	6	2	5	6	1	6	54.40902	54.40901(	(1)	1
11	8	5	3	7	6	2	175676.750	175676.752(	(45)	-1	43	5	1	5	4	0	4	54.67418	54.67417(	(1)	1
12	5	1	5	4	2	2	184774.740	184774.733(	(40)	6	45	6	4	2	6	3	3	56.85982	56.85987(	(1)	-5
13	6	6	1	7	5	2	207185.020	207184.996(	(32)	23	46	7	1	6	7	0	7	57.50130	57.50142(	(1)	-12
14	6	6	0	7	5	3	208456.350	208456.376(	(28)	-26	47	3	2	2	2	1	1	59.55396	59.55403(	(1)	-7
15	7	4	4	6	5	1	275475.390	275475.412(	(43)	-22	48	5	4	1	5	3	2	59.68009	59.68019(	(1)	-10
16	4	2	2	3	3	1	279987.590	279987.589(	(43)	0	49	4	4	0	4	3	1	60.78159	60.78147(	(1)	12
17	7	7	1	8	6	2	288294.200	288294.196(	(26)	3	50	4	4	1	4	3	2	61.21133	61.21132(	(1)	1
18	7	7	0	8	6	3	288458.260	288458.263(	(38)	-3											
19	7	4	3	6	5	2	305827.110	305827.085(	(42)	24	51	5	4	2	5	3	3	61.28077	61.28083(	(1)	-6
20	1	1	0	1	0	1	307480.600	307480.595(	(43)	5	52	6	4	3	6	3	4	61.69055	61.69073(	(1)	-18
21	5	2	4	4	3	1	376411.110	376411.119(	(43)	-8	53	6	0	6	5	1	5	61.93876	61.93861(	(1)	15
22	6	3	3	6	2	4	34.51781	34.51801(	(2)	-20	54	6	1	5	5	2	4	62.54061	62.54059(	(1)	2
23	3	2	2	3	1	3	34.66893	34.66895(	(0)	-2	55	7	4	4	7	3	5	62.73380	62.73403(	(2)	-23
24	8	3	5	8	2	6	35.09321	35.09351(	(3)	-30	56	8	3	6	8	2	7	62.97156	62.97149(	(2)	7
25	5	1	4	5	0	5	36.10902	36.10897(	(0)	5	57	7	2	6	7	1	7	62.98549	62.98540(	(2)	9
26	5	3	2	5	2	3	37.19149	37.19173(	(1)	-24	58	6	1	6	5	0	5	63.48342	63.48323(	(1)	19
27	3	1	3	2	0	2	38.10143	38.10165(	(0)	-22	59	8	4	5	8	3	6	64.70280	64.70289(	(2)	-9
28	4	0	4	3	1	3	40.46399	40.46405(	(0)	-6	60	4	2	3	3	1	2	67.90888	67.90899(	(1)	-11
29	3	3	0	3	2	1	42.67775	42.67766(	(1)	9	61	3	2	1	2	1	2	69.28402	69.28404(	(1)	-2
30	3	3	1	3	2	2	44.96647	44.96646(	(1)	1	62	8	1	7	8	0	8	69.76390	69.76384(	(3)	6
31	4	1	4	3	0	3	46.29193	46.29210(	(1)	-17	63	9	3	7	9	2	8	70.21351	70.21366(	(3)	-15
32	5	2	4	5	1	5	46.67326	46.67323(	(1)	3	65	7	1	7	6	0	6	72.14102	72.14075(	(3)	26
33	6	1	5	6	0	6	47.27506	47.27521(	(1)	-15	66	8	5	3	8	4	4	74.51330	74.51335(	(3)	-5

(continued overleaf)

Table 7. Continued

#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C	#	J	KA	KC	J	KA	KC	OBS	CALC	SDC	O-C
67	5	2	4	4	1	3	75.17768	75.17768(	2)	0	118	6	3	3	5	2	4	126.68208	126.68210(	3)	-2
68	7	1	6	6	2	5	76.19608	76.19604(	2)	4	119	12	1	11	11	2	10	129.65056	129.65054(	8)	2
69	7	5	2	7	4	3	76.23246	76.23247(	1)	-1	120	12	2	11	11	1	10	130.10329	130.10335(	8)	-6
70	6	5	1	6	4	2	77.11605	77.11613(	1)	-8	121	10	3	8	9	2	7	130.68327	130.68282(	6)	45
71	6	5	2	6	4	3	77.40075	77.40081(	1)	-6	122	6	4	3	5	3	2	133.72066	133.72087(	3)	-21
72	5	5	1	5	4	2	77.57454	77.57442(	1)	12	123	6	4	2	5	3	3	135.66094	135.66096(	3)	-2
73	8	2	6	7	3	5	79.49264	79.49264(	6)	0	124	11	3	9	10	2	8	136.47713	136.47700(	8)	13
74	9	1	8	9	0	9	80.41853	80.41816(	5)	37	125	12	2	10	11	3	9	136.61249	136.61236(	13)	13
75	3	3	1	2	2	0	80.72230	80.72211(	2)	9	126	6	2	4	5	1	5	138.83723	138.83732(	3)	-9
76	3	3	0	2	2	1	81.28306	81.28285(	2)	21	127	5	5	1	4	4	0	139.15208	139.15207(	3)	1
77	9	2	8	9	1	9	81.65149	81.65147(	5)	2	128	5	5	0	4	4	1	139.15971	139.15974(	3)	-3
78	8	0	8	7	1	7	81.68605	81.68595(	2)	10	129	12	3	10	11	2	9	143.31797	143.32259(	13)	-461*
79	6	2	5	5	1	4	81.78336	81.78327(	2)	9	130	7	4	4	6	3	3	143.80646	143.80642(	3)	4
80	8	1	8	7	0	7	82.00934	82.00924(	2)	10	131	7	3	4	6	2	5	147.25708	147.25708(	3)	0
81	7	2	6	6	1	5	88.35408	88.35404(	2)	4	132	7	4	3	6	3	4	149.29291	149.29284(	3)	7
82	8	1	7	7	2	6	88.46434	88.46439(	3)	-5	133	6	5	2	5	4	1	151.42792	151.42791(	3)	1
83	4	2	2	3	1	3	88.97487	88.97479(	2)	8	134	6	5	1	5	4	2	151.49595	151.49626(	3)	-31
84	10	1	9	10	0	10	90.73936	90.73960(	9)	-24*	135	8	4	5	7	3	4	152.08383	152.08314(	3)	69
85	10	6	4	10	5	5	90.86143	90.86134(	9)	9	136	9	4	6	8	3	5	158.41552	158.41560(	4)	-8
86	9	0	9	8	1	8	91.33007	91.33027(	3)	-20	137	10	4	7	9	3	6	163.09614	163.09621(	6)	-7
87	9	1	9	8	0	8	91.47269	91.47266(	3)	3	138	7	5	3	6	4	2	163.50012	163.50019(	3)	-7
88	4	3	2	3	2	1	91.79678	91.79672(	2)	6	139	7	5	2	6	4	3	163.83448	163.83458(	3)	-10
89	9	6	4	9	5	5	92.67677	92.67668(	5)	9	140	8	4	4	7	3	5	164.50524	164.50528(	2)	-4
90	8	6	2	8	5	3	92.83478	92.83505(	2)	-26	141	11	4	8	10	3	7	166.66803	166.66818(	12)	-15
91	7	6	1	7	5	2	93.18809	93.18795(	2)	14	142	6	6	1	5	5	0	167.25896	167.25849(	3)	47
92	6	6	0	6	5	1	93.33745	93.33741(	1)	4	143	6	6	0	5	5	1	167.25896	167.25925(	3)	-29
93	12	2	10	12	1	11	94.10674	94.10676(	14)	-2	144	8	3	5	7	2	6	171.44593	171.44601(	4)	-8
94	4	3	1	3	2	2	94.58676	94.58677(	2)	-1	145	8	5	4	7	4	3	175.10601	175.10595(	3)	6
95	8	2	7	7	1	6	95.46985	95.46980(	2)	5	146	8	5	3	7	4	4	176.28459	176.28461(	3)	-2
96	9	1	8	8	2	7	99.60840	99.60767(	4)	73	147	7	6	2	6	5	1	179.61371	179.61353(	3)	18
97	10	0	10	9	1	9	100.91250	100.91258(	5)	-8	148	7	6	1	6	5	2	179.62186	179.62171(	3)	15
98	11	2	10	11	1	11	101.14339	101.14364(	13)	-25	149	9	4	5	8	3	6	182.22508	182.22507(	4)	1
99	5	3	3	4	2	2	101.35918	101.35922(	3)	-4	150	9	5	5	8	4	4	185.79848	185.79847(	5)	1
100	9	2	8	8	1	7	103.36007	103.36030(	3)	-23	151	9	5	4	8	4	5	189.11462	189.11446(	4)	16
101	6	3	4	5	2	3	109.22159	109.22187(	3)	-28	152	8	6	3	7	5	2	191.87655	191.87667(	4)	-12
102	5	3	2	4	2	3	109.40162	109.40160(	3)	2	153	8	6	2	7	5	3	191.92461	191.92447(	4)	14
103	10	1	9	9	2	8	110.00048	110.00071(	4)	-23	154	7	7	1	6	6	0	194.58754	194.58758(	4)	-4
104	4	4	1	3	3	0	110.33050	110.33039(	3)	11	155	7	7	0	6	6	1	194.58754	194.58765(	4)	-11
105	4	4	0	3	3	1	110.40175	110.40178(	3)	-3	156	10	5	6	9	4	5	194.99061	194.99053(	8)	8
106	11	0	11	10	1	10	110.48522	110.48521(	5)	1	157	9	3	6	8	2	7	198.98874	198.98895(	6)	-21
107	11	1	11	10	0	10	110.48504	110.48509(	6)	-5	158	8	2	6	7	1	7	199.33793	199.33790(	5)	3
108	10	2	8	9	3	7	111.34388	111.34413(	8)	-25	159	10	5	5	9	4	6	202.81327	202.81326(	7)	1
109	10	2	9	9	1	8	111.91050	111.91058(	4)	-8	160	10	4	6	9	3	7	203.25367	203.25356(	9)	11
110	5	2	3	4	1	4	112.24026	112.24038(	2)	-12	161	9	6	4	8	5	3	203.96195	203.96180(	5)	15
111	7	3	5	6	2	4	115.59049	115.59041(	3)	8	162	9	6	3	8	5	4	204.16085	204.16120(	5)	-35
112	11	1	10	10	2	9	119.94922	119.94926(	4)	-4	163	8	7	1	7	6	2	206.99739	206.99755(	5)	-16
113	12	0	12	11	1	11	119.97784	119.97783(	11)	1	164	10	6	5	9	5	4	215.71035	215.71058(	10)	-23
114	12	1	12	11	0	11	119.98945	119.98948(	11)	-3	165	10	6	4	9	5	5	216.37288	216.37258(	10)	30
115	5	4	2	4	3	1	122.35920	122.35912(	3)	8											
116	5	4	1	4	3	2	122.85701	122.85693(	3)	8											
117	9	3	7	8	2	6	125.68573	125.68584(	5)	-11											

<sup>a</sup> See footnote to Table 2 for explanation of column headings. Lines given in megahertz have been taken from Ref. 16.

were lines with high  $J$  and  $K$  quantum-number assignments and which the limited Hamiltonian was unable to fit, together with a small number of lines that were discarded for reasons such as overlapping. Each excluded line has been indicated with an asterisk after the residual in the tables.

Both observed and calculated frequencies have been given in Tables 2-7. The reason for this is that for some lines the calculated wave number is better than the observation, while for others the reverse is true. Two examples should make this clear. Line 47 in Table 2 is observed at  $59.86800 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  and calculated at  $59.86775$ , and the difference is  $0.00025 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . The standard error on the calculation is low ( $0.00001 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ) because both the  $J$  and the  $K$  quantum numbers are low and also because the transition falls close to the region where many transitions have been observed by microwave techniques. The calculated frequency is therefore probably the better one to use. Line 325, on the other hand, has been measured by Kauppinen *et al.*<sup>10</sup> at  $504.38306 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , whereas the present calculation gives  $504.37695 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  and the difference is  $0.00611 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ .

$\text{cm}^{-1}$ . The high  $J$  and  $K$  values of this transition together with the high (but also optimistic) standard error of  $0.00067$  is clear indication that the observed wave number is the better one in this instance.

Calculated frequencies of some of the stronger  $\text{H}_2^{16}\text{O}$  lines in the region from 350 to  $500 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  have been included in Table 2 despite the lack of observed lines in the region. For those transitions with low values of  $J$  and  $K$  the calculations can be regarded as interpolations and should therefore be quite reliable and may be of some use until better measurements become available.

The constants presented in Table 8 should not be used to calculate levels outside the range of  $J$  or  $K$  values observed here. For example, Table 6 shows that in  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$   $J$  values up to 12 and  $K_a$  values up to 7 have been observed, and the transitions are reproduced by the constants with an rms error of about  $0.00013 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ . Papineau *et al.*<sup>17</sup> have observed a more extensive set of data and were able to fit levels with  $J$  as high as 19 and  $K_a$  as high as 9 with rms errors of about  $0.001 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ .

Table 8. Molecular Constants (in MHz) for the Ground States of Several Isotopic Species of  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ <sup>a</sup>

	$\text{H}_2^{16}\text{O}^b$	$\text{H}_2^{18}\text{O}^b$	HD <sup>16</sup> O			D <sub>2</sub> <sup>16</sup> O		
			$b$		HD <sup>18</sup> O <sup>b</sup>	$b$		D <sub>2</sub> <sup>18</sup> O <sup>b</sup>
			$c$	$c$		$b$	$c$	
A	835839.672(96)	825367.320(82)	701931.489(28)	692830.94(43)	462278.840(30)	462279.013(59)	451891.829(78)	
B	435346.828(34)	435333.81(22)	272912.857(19)	272912.747(35)	218038.256(17)	218038.411(34)	218045.261(48)	
C	278140.312(50)	276950.50(10)	192054.973(16)	190633.03(16)	145257.995(17)	145257.995(24)	144201.762(35)	
$\Delta_{\text{K}}$	974.444(13)	950.799(54)	377.059(39)	356.047(36)	277.4275(25)	277.4489(42)	265.4772(53)	
$\Delta_{\text{JK}}$	-173.3188(86)	-171.449(30)	34.2412(29)	34.2616(81)	-45.7213(27)	-45.6957(54)	-44.752(13)	
$\Delta_{\text{JJ}}$	37.5917(15)	37.5559(37)	10.8394(34)	10.84139(120)	9.29153(47)	9.308(12)	9.2696(17)	
$\delta_{\text{K}}$	39.603(20)	37.8944(63)	63.2532(91)	63.1729(150)	10.4282(57)	10.4649(62)	9.637(13)	
$\delta_{\text{JJ}}$	15.22164(50)	15.2298(24)	3.64877(12)	3.64967(30)	3.55108(67)	3.68980(29)	3.69396(45)	3.69578(50)
$\text{H}_{\text{K}}$	3.8620(16)	3.7057(71)	1.46574(36)	1.46785(90)	1.3890(54)	0.55446(23)	0.55778(30)	0.51832(54)
$\text{H}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^2$	-5.016654(5)	-5.016654(5)	-2.3716(50)	-2.635(22)	-0.7555(30)	-0.7481(28)	-0.702(10)	
$\text{H}_{\text{JJ}} \times 10^2$	5.720(46)	5.73(14)	7.615(13)	7.694(29)	7.500(38)	7.58(12)	-0.47(19)	-0.838(40)
$\text{H}_{\text{K}}$	1.6515(27)	1.6536(37)	0.12204(29)	0.12600(140)	0.11803(83)	0.2434(21)	0.1999(29)	
$\text{h}_{\text{K}}$	0.9305(29)	0.926(12)	0.5757(16)	0.5564(26)	0.5668(52)	0.11744(71)	0.11169(50)	0.1081(25)
$\text{h}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^2$	-2.623(28)	-2.75(10)	3.5109(93)	3.6256(150)	3.715(35)	-0.159(14)	0.265(17)	-0.208(12)
$\text{h}_{\text{JJ}} \times 10^3$	8.1761(85)	8.235(31)	0.6231(13)	0.6259(30)	0.5746(80)	0.9675(64)	1.0488(60)	0.9659(65)
$\text{L}_{\text{K}} \times 10^2$	-2.650(10)	-2.523(43)	-0.7947(24)	-0.7796(52)	-0.779(21)	-0.1886(13)	-0.15875(50)	-0.1860(49)
$\text{L}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^3$	7.73(12)	8.15(39)	3.177(29)	2.822(59)	3.07(10)	0.572(19)	-	0.646(73)
$\text{L}_{\text{JJ}} \times 10^3$	-2.070(47)	-2.38(15)	-0.987(11)	-0.840(21)	-0.886(52)	-0.1297(72)	-	-0.140(24)
$\text{L}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^5$	13.15(63)	15.20(26)	-5.36(17)	-6.80(37)	-5.36*	0.542(97)	-5.02(20)	0.886(24)
$\text{L}_{\text{JJ}} \times 10^6$	-11.07(21)	-11.10*	-	-	-	0.704(42)	-5.26(14)	-0.87(17)
$\text{g}_{\text{K}} \times 10^3$	-10.35(13)	-11.55(75)	-6.465(98)	-5.035(94)	-6.65(19)	-0.701(23)	-0.1511(34)	-0.702(92)
$\text{g}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^4$	5.77(22)	6.3(13)	-3.85(17)	-5.05(26)	-5.13(41)	0.134(46)	-1.566(46)	0.266(90)
$\text{g}_{\text{JJ}} \times 10^5$	1.60(31)	1.60*	-2.330(43)	-2.393(55)	-2.54(26)	-0.38(17)	-4.10(13)	-0.38*
$\text{g}_{\text{K}} \times 10^6$	-4.751(40)	-5.17(13)	-	-	-	-0.205(65)	-1.035(41)	-0.205*
$\text{P}_{\text{K}} \times 10^5$	17.92(20)	19.9(17)	4.060(95)	2.77(98)	4.38(34)	0.5228(35)	0.4724(51)	0.609(34)
$\text{PR}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^6$	-65.2(21)	122.(24)	-14.8(15)	6.86(90)	-14.8*	-0.581(16)	-	-1.45(43)
$\text{P}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^6$	26.3(11)	49.2(95)	0.99(70)	-7.49(73)	0.99*	-	-	-
$\text{P}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^5$	-0.134(28)	-0.134*	0.223(98)	0.254(24)	0.178(21)	-	-	-
$\text{P}_{\text{JK}} \times 10^7$	-2.34(25)	-5.18(99)	-0.118(47)	-	0.35(26)	-	-	-
$\text{P}_{\text{JK}} \times 10^8$	0.329(57)	0.329*	-	-	-	-	-	-
$\text{P}_{\text{K}} \times 10^5$	5.90(14)	8.7(14)	2.55(20)	-	2.723(93)	0.1102(44)	-	0.137(62)
$\text{PR}_{\text{KJ}} \times 10^5$	-0.960(68)	-1.14(21)	0.938(48)	1.105(86)	1.259(96)	-	-	-
$\text{PK}_{\text{J}}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
$\text{PK}_{\text{J}} \times 10^7$	-1.50(16)	-1.50*	-	-	-	0.110(57)	-	0.110*
$\text{PK}_{\text{J}} \times 10^9$	-	-	-	-	-	-0.37(23)	-	-0.47(29)
$\text{PK}_{\text{K}} \times 10^8$	-56.70(86)	-49.1(48)	-9.40(23)	-10.64(66)	-11.9(21)	-0.935(14)	-0.937(22)	-0.965*

<sup>a</sup> Estimated errors ( $1\sigma$ ) are given in parentheses in units of the last figure quoted.<sup>b</sup> Present measurements.<sup>c</sup> Taken from Messer et al.<sup>9</sup>\* These constants without error estimates have been fixed at the value found for the corresponding constant of the  $^{16}\text{O}$  species.

Table 9. Statistics from the Fits

	$H_2^{16}O^a$	$H_2^{18}O^a$	$HD^{16}O$		$HD^{18}O^a$	$D_2^{16}O$		$D_2^{18}O^a$
			<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>		<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	
No. of Parameters	34	29	30	28	27	30	24	26
$J/K$ (max)	14/7	11/7	13/7	13/7	11/7	12/8	12/8	12/7
Rms MW (MHz)	0.142	0.088	0.080	0.112	0.150	0.096	0.128	0.028
Rms FIR ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )	0.00015	0.00013	0.00016	—	0.00016	0.00013	—	0.00017
$\sigma$ (MHz)	4.6	4.1	4.2	—	4.9	3.6	—	5.2

<sup>a</sup> Present work.<sup>b</sup> Messer *et al.*<sup>8</sup>

When the present constants are used to predict high  $J, K$  lines observed by Papineau *et al.*, errors of up to a few hundredths of a wave-number unit are observed: thus 19<sub>2,18</sub> observed at 2106.6300 is calculated at 2106.6084, and 14<sub>9,5</sub> observed at 2000.2804 is calculated at 2000.2662.

## CONCLUSION

Some 300 lines of  $H_2^{16}O$  have been measured in the region from 20 to 350  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  with an accuracy that for the most part is of the order of 0.0002  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  (6 MHz). These lines should be of use in the calibration of high-resolution spectrometers working in the FIR region of the spectrum. In addition, about 900 lines of the less abundant species  $H_2^{18}O$ ,  $HD^{16}O$ ,  $HD^{18}O$ ,  $D_2^{16}O$ , and  $D_2^{18}O$  have also been measured with about the same accuracy, and many of these lines may also be useful for calibration purposes, particularly if spectra of deuterated samples are being studied.

Molecular rotation distortion constants for the ground vibrational states of all the species studied have been obtained. Despite the rather restricted range of  $J$  and  $K$  values included in the calculations, the results, particularly for the less abundant species, are probably the most precise that have been obtained so far.

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